# **AUTHOR INDEX**

.

Abe, F., 164 Abedi, Z. H., 187, 198, 199, Abu Yaman, I. K., 248 Aggarwal, S. K., 164, 165, 171, 173, 174 Agosin, M., 350, 353, 355, 360, 361 Agranoff, B. W., 361 Aitken, T. H. G., 6, 10, 14, 16, 29, 30 Aizawa, K., 164 Albrecht, G., 142, 143, 149 Aldrich, R. C., 303 Alexander, E. R., 32 Alexander, R. A., 10 Alexander, R. D., 100 Allen, M. D., 233 Alley, D. A., 52, 59 Allison, F. E., 309 Alvarado, F., 355 Amin, E. S., 146 Amosenkova, N. J., 4, 7, 11, 12, 13, 15, 17 Anderson, C. R., 4, 11, 30 Anderson, E., 167, 169, 172, 173, 174 Anderson, J. L., 50 Anderson, J. M., 311 Anderson, L. D., 236 Anderson, S. G., 30 Andrassy, I., 277 André, M., 247 Andres, L. A., 235, 244, Andrewartha, H. G., 58 Angus, T. A., 87 Ankersmit, G. W., 241 Aragao, H. de B., 8, 14 Argarwal, H. C., 144, 145 Arnold, W. J., 166, 167, Arnoux, J., 247 Arthur, A. P., 326 Artyukhovskii, A. K., 276, 278, 279, 281, 282, 285, 286 Arvena, L., 355, 360, 361 Asher, W. C., 311 Atkins, M. D., 290, 328 Atwood, C. E., 69, 70, 72, 73, 74 Aubert, J., 139, 334 Auclair, J. L., 209, 216, 217, 221, 223 Audy, J. R., 11, 12 Austin, K. M., 54 Avi-Dor, Y., 362, 370

В

Babcock, K. L., 149 Babudieri, B., 11 Bacon, J. S. D., 350 Bade, M. L., 149, 151, 362, 363 Baer, H., 34 Bagga, S. A., 165, 174 Bailey, W. F., 303 Bailie, M. J., 355 Balter, M. J., 355 Baker, A. D., 276 Baker, G., 146 Baker, G. L., 148 Baker, W. C., 47, 49, 52, 59, 60 Balashov, J. S., 2, 9 Balch, R. E., 85, 86, 303 303 Baldwin, W. F., 79 Balfour, W. M., 353 Ball, E. G., 367 Balthasar, V., 334, 335 Bannon, M. W., 316, 317 Baranowski, T., 356 Barber, G. W., 50 Barbier, M., 144, 147, 148 Bardner, R., 235 Barker, R. J., 199 Barlow, J. S., 142, 289, 347, 350 Barnes, O. L., 221 Baron, R. L., 220 Barrett, W. L., Jr., 51, 58, 60 Barron, E. S. G., 357 Bartlett, M. S., 186 Barton-Browne, L., 49, 52, 212, 213 Bartos, Z., 346 Basir, M. A., 279 Basrur, V. R., 271 Bates, M., 25, 36, 38 Bauer, S., 151 Baumhover, A. H., 51, Beacher, R. L., 305 Beadle, L. D., 30, 32 Beal, J. A., 81, 82, 89 Bealing, F. J., 350 Beams, H. W., 167, 172, 173 Beck, S. D., 207-32; 144, 145, 150, 209, 213, 214, 215, 216, 218, 219, 220, 223 Beckel, D. K., 259 Becker, E. L., 163 Becker, G. C., 70, 72, 75,

80, 89, 90, 91 Beckmann, R., 147 Beenakkers, A. M. T., 151 Beguin, S., 246 Beirne, B. P., 85 Belkin, J. N., 336, 337 Bell, E. J., 17 Bell, J. D., 189, 201 Bell, J. F., 8 Bell, M. E., 215 Bellamy, D., 370 Bellamy, R. E., 27, 29, 31, 33, 34, 36, 37 Belyschev, B. F., 335 Benda, R., 3, 4, 8, 10, 11, 13, 16 Benjamin, D. M., 69-96; 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 86, 88, 89, 90, 91 Bennett, W. H., 218, 308, 311 Bennington, E. E., 34, 38 Benson, R. B., 70 Berge, T. O., 1, 11 Bergmann, W., 144, 146 Bernard-Dagan, C., 317 Bernardi, G., 327, 333 Bernstein, A., 32 Beroza, M., 77, 141, 147, 148 Berry, G. P., 10 Berthet, J., 346 Berthet, L., 346 Bertram, D. S., 1, 5, 11, 14, 33 14, 33
Bertram, G. C. L., 259
Bervoets, W., 49
Bethe, J. G., 241, 242
Bhakthan, N. M. G., 150
Bhat, J. V., 143
Bhatt, P. N., 30
Bheemeswar, B., 361 Bieber, L. L., 143, 152 Bielz, K., 186 Bier, K., 165, 166, 167, 169, 171, 172, 173, 174 Bigelow, R. S., 98 Bigley, W. S., 188, 194 Biliotti, E., 246 Bird, F. T., 86, 87 Birt, L. M., 353, 354, 368, 370, 371, 372 Bishal, F. R., 356 Bishopp, F. C., 52, 59 Biswas, P. K., 279 Bjorntrop, P., 370 Black, E. D., 148 Blackith, R. E., 149

Blackman, M. W., 314 Blackmore, J. S., 31, 32, 34, 38 Blackwelder, R. A., 100 Blade, M. L., 145 Blair, W. F., 100 Blais, J. R., 211 Blakeley, P. E., 221 Blanton, F. S., 29, 32 Blaskovič, D., 1, 11 Blattner, R. J., 10, 14 Blickenstaff, C. C., 287 Bliss, L. C., 269 Bloch, K., 144, 148, 150, 152, 153 Bloom, B., 352 Blount, B. K., 146 Blum, M. S., 142, 147, 150 Blumck, H., 244, 245 Bobb, M. L., 71, 74, 75, 78, 79, 80, 82, 84, 87, RO Boch, R., 147, 148 Boden, R. W., 52 Bodenstein, D., 176, 179 Bogdanovsky, D., 144 Boglanovsky, D., 147, 148 Bonese, M. J., 30 Bonhag, P. F., 161, 164, 165, 166, 167, 170, 171, 172, 174, 176 Bonnefoi, A., 246 Bonnemaison, L., 233-56; 234, 236, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245 Bonnet, D. D., 36 Boose, R. B., 351 Booth, C. O., 208, 210, 211, 216, 234 Boots, M. R., 220 Borei, H., 364, 365, 366, 367, 369 Bornemissza, G. F., 47 Bossert, W. H., 147 Boucly-Urison, M., 362 Bouman, J., 355 Bounhiol, J. J., 175, 176 Bourdeau, P. F., 313, Bourdeau, P. F., 313, 314, 317, 318, 317, 318 Bowers, W. S., 148 Boyd, W. M., 89 Bozeman, F. M., 14 Bradbeer, C., 363 Bradford, R. H., 370 Bradley, J. D., 264, 267 Brazil, H., 362 Brazzel, H. R., 34 Brazzel, J. R., 211 Brenner-Holzach, O., 361 Brenner-Holzach, O., 361 Brett, C. H., 221, 247 Brezina, R., 17 Briand, L. J., 246, 248, 283, 287, 294 Bridges, R. G., 143, 153, 202 Briggs, M. H., 149, 356

Brinck, P., 122 Brodbent, L., 235 Brody, A. L., 50, 51 Brody, J. A., 32 Brogue, M. D., 52 Bronskill, J. F., 281, 291 Brookes, V. J., 50, 143 Brookman, B., 27, 36 Brookman, B., 27, 36 Brooke, A. R., 247, 248 Brower, L. P., 327 Brown, A. W. A., 31, 80, 81, 143, 144, 150, 186, 187, 194, 195, 196, 198, 199, 200, 201 Brown, H. P., 317 Brown, W. H., 152 Brown, W. L., Jr., 325, 329 Browning, G., 32 Bruax, P., 49
Bruce, W. G., 51, 58
Brues, C. F., 207, 209
Bruggemann, P. F., 262, 268 Brygider, W., 75 Bucher, G. E., 87 Bücher, T., 347, 349, 351, 355, 356, 367, 371, 373 Buck, J. B., 350 Buckner, A. J., 198 Bueding, E., 346 Buei, K., 58 Buescher, E. L., 28, 30, 22 Bugher, J. C., 37 Buhr, H., 216, 218 Bullock, H. R., 30, 34 Bullock, T. H., 259 Burdick, D. J., 34 Burgdorfer, W., 2, 3, 5, 7, 8, 11, 12, 14 Burgess, L., 260 Burnett, R. G., 169, 172, 174 Burova, A. A., 359 Büsgen, M., 311, 316 Bushing, R. W., 314 Bushland, R. C., 50, 51, 52, 60 Busvine, J. R., 186, 187, 188, 189, 198, 201 Butenandt, A., 77, 141, 147, 148, 362 Butler, C. G., 147 Bütter, H., 306, 307 Butts, J. S., 59 Bytinski-Salz, H., 179

Cabib, E., 350 Cadenas, E., 355 Caird, R. W., 312 Callaham, R. Z., 313, 314, 316, 317, 318 Callahan, P. S., 211 Callan, E. McC., 326

Callenbach, J. A., 218 Callot, J., 288 Callow, R. K., 147 Cameron, J. W. M., 85, 86 87 Campbell, I. M., 80 Campbell, W. V., 220, 247 247 Candy, D. J., 350, 355 Cantwell, G. E., 293 Carley, J. G., 30 Carlisl, D. B., 145 Carlsson, G., 265 Carne, P. B., 338 Carpenter, S. J., 29, 32, 36, 37 Carpenter, W. D., 151, 363 Carson, H. L., 270 Carter, W., 39 Cartier, J. J., 216, 217, 221, 223 Casals, J., 30 Casida, J. E., 74, 78, 90, 144, 145, 150, 186, 191, 220 Causey, O. R., 30, 36 Cavill, G. W. K., 149 Chabaud, A. G., 2 Chadha, M. S., 147 Chadna, M. S., 147 Chadwick, L. E., 185 Chakravarty, G. K., 279 Chamberlain, R. W., 1, 2, 4, 5, 8, 10, 26, 30, 37, 38, 39 Chamberlin, F. S., 294 Chambers, D. C., 148 Chance, B., 366, 367, 368, 370 Chapman, R. K., 210, 244, 247, 248 Chararas, C., 281, 288, 305, 308, 311, 312 Chattoraj, A. N., 199 Chaudhary, K. D., 143, 147 Chefurka, W., 345-82; 346, 351, 355, 356, 357, 359, 360, 361, 362, 369, 370, 373 Cheldelin, V. H., 143, 152, 353, 354, 359, 360, 361, 363 Chemsak, J. A., 331 Cherubin, C. E., 38 Chiang, H. C., 215 Chibnall, A. C., 146 Childs, B., 361 Chillicott, J. G., 331 Chino, H., 151, 357, 361, 366, 368, 369 360, 360, 360 Chitwood, B. G., 276 Chitwood, M. B., 276 Chojnacki, T., 143, 152 Chopard, L., 333 Christensen, B. E., 361 Christie, J. R., 275, 286, 292

Christophers, R., 26, 28, Chumakov, M. P., 8, 10, 13 Church, N. S., 262 Cilliers, P. A., 48, 50 Claassen, P. W., 137 Clark, A. J., 144, 148, 150, 152, 153 Clausen, C. P., 85 Clayton, R. B., 141, 144, 145, 149, 150, 153 Clegg, J. S., 349 Clements, A. N., 151, 152, 350, 362, 370 Cleugh, T., 293 Coale, M. C., 14 Cobb, N. A., 283 Cobb, N. A., Cochran, D. G., 351, 362, 370, 371, 372, 373 370, 371, 372, 373 Cohen, H. P., 351 Cohen, H. P., 351 Cohen, M. M., 351 Cohen, W. D., 370 Coker, W. Z., 198 Cole, M. J., 144, 150 Cole, P., 51 Collett, G. C., 32 Colodzin, M., 365 Colombo, G., 165 Coman, D., 279 Common, I. F. B., 58, 338 Connola, D. P., 83 Cook, B. J., 189 Cook, B. J., 189 Cook, F. A., 259 Cook, J. A., 303 Cook, L. M., 326 Cooper, C., 373 Cooper, D. Y., 367 Coppel, H. C., 69-96; 71, 73, 74, 76, 78, 79, 80, 85, 86, 88, 89, 90, 91, 303 Corbet, P. S., 30, 33, 34, 38, 261, 262, 263, 266, 334 Corristan, E. C., 38 Cory, E. N., 217 Couturier, A., 286, 289, 290, 291, 292 Cox, A., 326 Cox, H. R., 9 Cox, J. T., 202 Cox, M. E., 146, 148 Coyne, J. F., 80, 82, 89 Cragg, J. B., 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 59, 61 Craighead, F. C., 71, 72, 314 Crane, F. L., 149, 369 Cresson, E. T., 69, 70 Crisp, D. T., 288 Crites, J. L., 279 Cromartie, R. I. T., 141 Crombie, A. C., 209, 212

Crone, H. D., 143, 153 Crow, J. F., 186 Currie, G. A., 211 Curtis, J., 261 Cushing, E. C., 50, 52, 54, 55, 57 Cuthbertson, A., 50, 51

D

Dadd, R. H., 149, 208, 209, 221 Dahlsten, D. L., 74, 75, 77, 79, 84 Daiter, A. B., 4, 7, 11, 12, 13, 15, 17 Dana, S. T., 304 Danauskas, J. X., 14 Daniel, L. J., 356, 357 Daniels, J. B., 30 Danielson, L., 370 Danilevsky, A. S., 243, 247 Dansereau, P., 325 Darlington, P. J., Jr., 325, 328, 338 Darragh, J. H., 209, 212 Darrow, D. I., 194 Das Gupta, S. K., 290 Daubney, R., 10 Dauterman, W. C., 192, 195 Dauterman, W. E., 74, 78 Davey, J. T., 333 Daviault, L., 80, 81, 89 Davich, T. B., 215 David, W. A. L., 243 David, W. A. L., 243 Davidson, G., 186 Davidson, J., 58 Davies, C. W., 31, 38 Davies, D. M., 327 Davies, L., 49, 269 Davies, W. M., 50 Davis, G. E., 9, 12 Davis, G. R. F., 221 Davis, C. R. 14 Davis, N. C., 8, 14 Day, M. F., 176, 346 Dederer, P. H., 170 DeFoliart, G. R., 286, 287, 288, 290 de Freitas, A. S., 76 De Koning, A. T., 143 Demange, R., 333 De Meillon, B., 30 de Morais, T., 30 Demoulin, G., 121 Dennell, K., 146 Deonier, C. C., 48, 51, 55, 57 de Rodaniche, E. C., 29, 30 Derrick, E. H., 9 Deschamps, M., 333 Dethier, V. G., 212, 213, 215, 348 Detinova, T. S., 33, 34, 53 Devine, R. L., 166, 172, 173

Devlin, T. M., 369 de Vries, A. H., 53 de Wilde, J., 216 Dick, A., 371 Dick, G. W. A., 29, 30, 37 Dicke, F. F., 215 Dicke, R. J., 57 Dickinson, B., 350 Dickson, R. C., 326 Digby, P. S. B., 262 Dinamarca, M. L., 355, 360, 361 Dionne, L. A., 248 Dirmhirn, I., 38 Dirsh, V. M., 333 Ditman, L. P., 217, 240, 247 Dittrich, V., 194 Doane, J. F., 210, 248, 249 Doane, O. W., 30 Doane, W. W., 179 Dobzhansky, T., 270 Doetschman, W. H., 10 Doherty, R. L., 30 Dolley, W. L., Jr., 56 Domroese, K. A., 150 Domroese, K. A., 150 Doner, M. H., 99 Donnelly, J., 48, 53, 54, 55, 58, 59, 60, 61 Dorf, E., 325 Dosse, G., 240, 242 Doucette, C. F., 241 Dougherty, E. C., 292, 293 Dove, W. E., 11, 15 Dow, R. P., 27, 29, 31, 34, 36 Dowden, P. B., 85, 86 Downes, J. A., 257-74; 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270, 329 Downing, D. T., 146 Downs, W. G., 30 Doyle, W. P., 360, 361, 362 Drooz, A. T., 71, 72, 80, 82, 86 Duchateau-Bosson, G., 347, 348, 349, 350 Duell, R. R., 326 Duffy, J. F., 199 Dumina, A. L., 3, 4, 14 Dumm, M. E., 143 Durand, M., 169, 170, 171, 174 Durham, J. W., 325 Dutky, R. C., 144, 145, 150, 153 Dutky, S. R., 87, 278, 281, 293, 294 Dutrieu, J., 347, 348 Dutton, G. J., 351 Dwyer, R., 9 Dyar, H. G., 69

E

Eads, R. B., 32 Eastwood, J. P., 57 Echols, R. M., 316 Eddy, G. W., 195 Edwards, A. M., 144, 150, 153 Edwards, F. W., 259, 265 Egorova, T. A., 347, 348, Eidmann, H. H., 307, 308, 309 Eidson, M. E., 30 Eisenberg, F., 352 Eisner, T., 141, 147 Eklund, C. M., 10, 14, 34 Ela, R. M., 359, 360, 361, 362 Eldridge, B. F., 37 Elgee, D. E., 86 Eliot-Hardy, J., Ellis, P. E., 145 Ells, H. A., 370 Elmore, C. M., Jr., 37 Elton, C. S., 264 Emerson, H., 16, 17 Engelmann, F., 161 Ent., N., 361 Ernek, E., 16 Ernster, L., 370 Estabrook, R. W., 363, 364, 367, 370 Evans, C. B., 7 Evans, D. R., 348, 349 Evans, J. W., 337 Evans, T. C., 313 Everly, R. T., 210 Evers, A. M. J., 334 Ewart, W. H., 350 Eyles, D. E., 37

F

Fairbairn, D., 347
Falk, G. T., 169, 172
Farstad, C. W., 218
Fast, P. G., 143, 144, 150, 199
Faulkner, P., 357, 363
Faure, J. C., 244
Favard-Sereno, C., 169, 170, 174
Fawzi, M., 142, 143
Fedorova, K. G., 57, 59, 60
Feemster, R. F., 30
Feir, D., 216
Felauer, F. E., 152
Ferreira, L. deC., 32
Fettes, J. J., 87, 303
Filipjev, I. N., 275, 279
Finlayson, T., 78
Fischer, A. G., 325
Fisher, F. M., 290
Fisher, K. C., 311
Fisher, R. A., 61

Fisher, R. C., 292 Fitch, A., 69 Flagg, W., 257, 260, 261 Flemings, M. B., 28, 30, Fletcher, D. S., 333 Florio, L., 10 Florkin, M., 347, 348, 349, 350 Forbes, A. R., 249 Forbusch, I. A., 361 Ford, E. B., 61 Forgash, A. J., 189 Fourns, T. R., 70 Foustka, M., 358, 359, 360 Fowler, H. W., 34 Fowler, K. S., 353, 373 Fox, C. J. S., 246 Fox, R. C., 83 Fraenkel, G., 50, 152, 209, 212, 216, 217, 220, 221, 310, 350 Francke-Grosmann, H., 303 Franco, M. G., 188, 189 Frantz, J. M., 85 Fratantoni, J., 198 Freeman, P., 333, 338 Freeman, T. N., 262 French, E. L., 30 French, R. A., 58 Freney, M. R., 53 Fried, M., 309 Friedman, S., 349, 350 Friend, W. G., 310 Friese, G., 334 Frison, H., 122 Fritzsche, R., 236, 237 Frohne, W. C., 266 Fujimoto, F. Y., 32 Fukami, J., 363 Fukuda, M., 48, 53, 55 Fukuda, S., 175, 176 Fukuda, T., 362, 363 Fukuto, T. R., 235 Fuller, H. S., 14 Fuller, M. E., 47, 48, 49, 50, 52, 54, 58 Furon, R., 325

Fuzeau-Braesch, S., 141

Galindo, P., 29, 30, 32, 34, 36, 37, 38
Gall, J. G., 174
Ganapathipillai, A., 52
Gardiner, B. O. C., 243
Garfinkel, D., 365, 366
Garth, J. S., 332
Gear, J., 11, 12
Geoffroy, E. L., 69
George, J. C., 150
George, K. S., 235
Gerould, J. H., 163

Gessel, S. P., 305 Getting, V. A., 30 Getzin, L. W., 246 Ghent, A. W., 74, 75, 76, 81, 82 Giese, R. L., 90 Gilbert, L. I., 141, 149, 150, 151, 161 Gilby, A. R., 141-60; 146, 147, 148, 153 Gillett, J. D., 29, 30, 33, 37, 38 Gillies, M. T., 33, 37 Gillot, S., 170, 171, 172 Gilmour, D., 51, 54, 55, 59, 61, 62, 141, 146, 149, 351, 358, 360, 361 Giral, F., 142 Giral, J., 142 Giral, M. C., 142 Girth, H. B., 86, 294 Gladkikh, S. Ja., 13 Glaser, R. W., 293, 294 Glazunova, A. Ia., 57, 59, 60 Glick, J. L., 370 Godwin, H., 271 Goldin, R. B., 7 Goldstein, L., 169, 173 Goldwasser, R. A., 7 Gonda, O., 362, 370 Gonen, L., 362 Gonze, J., 370 Goodey, J. B., 276, 278 Goodwin, T. W., 163 Gordon, H. T., 153, 186, 310 Gotoh, A., 243 Gould, G. E., 246, 247 Gould, L. M., 337, 339 Graham, J. E., 32 Graham, S. A., 88, 303 Graham-Smith, G. S., 50, 52, 53, 56 Grainger, W. E., 1, 11 Grant, P. T., 356 Gray, H. E., 350 Grayston, J. T., 28 Green, A. A., 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 57 Green, A. L., 203 Green, D. E., 370 Green, G. W., 76, 81, 82, 326 Green, N., 77 Green, N. M., 373 Greengard, P., 352 Gregg, C. T., 361, 370 Gregg, J. R., 99 Gregor, F., 55 Grešiková, M., 14 Gresser, I., 28, 30 Gressitt, J. L., 259, 264, 266, 268, 325, 326, 336, 337, 338, 339

Gresson, R. A. R., 174 Griffiths, K. G., 73, 80, 81 Griffiths, K. J., 71, 72, 75, 79, 81, 89
Grimes, J. E., 32
Grinfel'd, E. K., 52
Grison, P., 246
Grison, P. A., 222
Gröschel, U., 362
Gross, F. J., 335
Grundmann, A. W., 10
Guignot, F., 332, 335
Gunetdy, A. M., 189, 201
Günthart, E., 240
Gunther, F. A., 236
Günther, K., 110, 116
Gupta, B. L., 149, 164, 165, 171, 173
Gupta, P. D., 211, 215
Gupta, V. K., 336
Gurney, W. B., 52, 58, 59
Gussin, A. E., 143
Gutfreund, D. E., 352
Guthrie, F. E., 220
Guthrie, W. D., 217
Gyrisco, G. G., 279, 285, 288, 289, 290

H

Habeck, D. E., 247
Hack, M. H., 143
Hackman, R. H., 163, 175
Haddow, A. J., 29, 30,
31, 32, 34, 36, 37, 38
Haeger, J. S., 37
Hafez, M., 235
Hagen, H., 121
Hagman, L. E., 50
Haldane, J. B. S., 186
Hald, R. L., 244
Halifter, G., 331
Haliburton, W. A., 87
Hall, I. M., 87, 246
Hall, R. C., 309, 314
Halstead, S. B., 35
Hammura, Y., 216
Hamilton, T. H., 325
Hammer, O., 57
Hammon, W. McD., 10,
27, 28, 29, 32, 33, 35, 36, 38
Handlirsch, A., 117, 119
Hanec, W., 209, 213, 214
Hansen, E., 292
Harcourt, D. G., 243,
244
Hardy, J. L., 30
Harlow, P. M., 52
Harlow, W. M., 517
Harmston, F. C., 32
Harris, R. L., 189
Harris, T. W., 69
Harrison, C. M., 196
Harrison, C. M., 196
Harrison, R. A., 338
Harrison, T. T., 12

Hart, J. S., 268 Hart, R. J., 188 Hartigan, J., 198 Hartree, E. F., 364 Harvey, A. E. C., 1, 11 Harwood, R. F., 223 Harwood, R. F., 223 Hastings, E., 143, 146 Hattingen, R., 224, 289 Haufe, W. O., 260, 262 Havlik, O., 8 Hayashi, M., 335 Hayashi, T., 362, 363 Hayashiya, K., 216 Hayes, R. O., 30, 36 Haynes, R. C., 346 Hearfield, D. A. H., 362 Heathcote, G. D., 234 Hecker, E., 147, 148 Hecker, E., 147, Heidweg, H., 215 Heimpel, A. M., 87 Heisch, R. B., 1, 11 Heisler, C. R., 370, 371, 373 Helinski, D. R., 373 Helle, W., 193, 194 Heller, J. 149, 368, 369 Heller, R. C., 84, 303 Hellyer, G. C., 356 Henderson, B. E., 27 Hennessy, D. J., 198, 200, 201 Hennig, W., 97-116; 47, 48, 97, 98, 100, 106, 108, 110, 130, 325, 333, 338 Henriksen, K. L., 268 Hepburn, G. A., 47, 58 Hepting, H., 308 Herms, W. B., 47 Herold, R. C., 27, 364, 365, 366, 367, 369 Herring, J. L., 339 Hertig, M., 12 Heslop, J. P., 351, 352, 353, 354, 358 Hess, A. D., 30, 38 Hetrick, L. A., 70, 71, 73, 78, 80, 82, 88, 89 Heuts, M. J., 270 Heys, F. M., 10, 14 Hibbs, E. T., 211, 247 Hietala, P. K., 219 Highnam, F. C., 176, 177 Highton, R. B., 37, 38 Hightower, B. G., 52, 59 Hilditch, T. P., 141, Hill, L., 164, 176, 177 Hill, R., 209, 212 Hille Ris Lambers, D., 263, 267 Hines, W. J. W., 350, 362 Hinterberger, H., 149 Hirai, H., 146 Hirschler, J., 170 Hobart, J., 48, 52, 55, 59, 61

Hobert, V. C., 316 Hobson, R. P., 49 Hock, R. J., 257, 260, 261 Hodgson, E., 143, 150 Hodson, A. C., 71, 72, 73, 82, 215 Hoffman, R. D., 59 Hofmaster, R. N., 245 Hoffmeister, H., 145, 153 Hogendijk, C. J., 191, 192, 193 Holdaway, F. G., 47, 48, Holden, P., 30, 32 Holling, C. S., 79, 80, 303 Hollis, V. W., 363 Hollunger, G., 368 Holmes, N. D., 218 Holst, M. J., 311 Holter, H., 167 Hommes, F., 370 Hopkins, D. E., 52, 60 Hoppe, W., 145 Hopping, G. R., 303 Horber, E., 211 Horie, Y., 216, 217, 346, 347, 349, 353, 354, 356, 359, 360, 361, 362, 369, 370 Horning, E. C., 144, 150 Horwood, R. H., 70 Hoskins, D. D., 360 Hossfeld, R., 241 Hough, W. S., 278 House, H. L., 141, 149, 209, 289, 293, 310, 347, 350 Howden, G. F., 149 Howden, G. F., 149 Howden, H. F., 331 Howe, W. L., 217 Howitt, A. J., 249 Hoy, J. M., 294 Hsu, W. S., 173 Hu, S. M. K., 28 Huber, R., 145 Hudson, A. 70 Hudson, A., 70 Hudson, J. R., 10 Huebner, R. J., 15 Hughes, K. M., 80, 87 Hughes, L. E., 9, 11, 15 Hughes, R. A., 332 Hughes, R. D., 235, 248 Hull, F. M., 329 Hurlbut, H. S., 4, 5, 8, 14, 28, 30, 32 Husman, C. N., 52 Hynes, H. B. N., 128, 133

1

Ibbotson, A., 211 Ibbotson, I., 216 Ichikawa, M., 145 Ignoffo, G. M., 246 Illies, J., 117-40; 122, 124, 128, 129, 131, 132, 133, 136, 137 Ilse, D., 211
Ingestad, T., 307, 308
lpat'eva, G. V., 279
Irons, J. V., 32
Irving, L., 257, 260, 261, 268
Ishit, S., 144, 150
Ishikawa, S., 363
Ishizaki, H., 145
Ito, T., 209, 214, 216, 217, 346, 353, 354, 356
Ito, Y., 243
Ivanov, L. A., 314
Ivanov, L. A., 314
Ivanova, E. V., 57, 59, 60
Izumi, E. M., 10
Izumi, T., 28

I

Jabaratnam, G., 52 Jackson, E. B., 14 Jackson, G. J., 289, 293, Jacob, J., 169, 171 Jacobson, K. B., 354 Jacobson, L. A., 221 Jacobson, M., 77, 141, Jacoson, M., 77, 1-1, 147, 148 Janet, C., 280 Janetschek, H., 339 Jaques, R. P., 246 Jasmin, J. J., 210 Jaworski, E. G., 151, 363 Jaynes, H. A., 211 Jeannel, R., 325, 327, 333 Jellison, W. L., 11, 15 Jenkins, D. W., 260, 271 Jenkins, J. N., 215, 216 Jensen, J. A., 49, 59, 60 Jeuniaux, C., 348, 349, 350 Johansen, F., 257, 263, 268 Johansson, A. S., 161, 208 Johnson, A. A., 279, 286, 287, 288, 293 Johnson, C., 326 Johnson, C. M., 29, 30 Johnson, E. W., 304 Johnson, L. H., 146 Johnston, N. C., 147 Johnston, T. H., 48 Joly, P., 165, 177 Jones, E. T., 222 Jones, P. A., 79 Jones, W. A., 147 Jorgensen, J., 247 Jourdheuil, P., 237, 238, 239, 240, 242, 284, 293 Jurinak, J. J., 309

K

Kakuliya, G. A., 276, 278 Kalf, G. F., 349 Kalow, W., 185 Kamal, A. S., 48, 51, 52 Kamboj, V. P., 149 Kane, J., 49, 57 Kapadia, G. C., 144 Kaplan, N. O., 354 Kaplanis, J. N., 142, 144, 145, 150, 152, 153 Kapler, J. E., 70, 72, 74, 79, 80, 82, 83, 86, 89 Karavaeva, R. P., 279, 286 Kardos, E. H., 34 Karlson, P., 77, 141, 145, 153, 362, 368 Kasai, T., 197 Kasai, T., 197
Kasting, R., 218, 222
Kawai, S., 54
Kawai, T., 128
Kazda, V., 240
Kearby, W. H., 90, 91
Kearns, C. W., 186, 197
Keen, F. P., 312, 313, 314
Keilin, D. 384 Keilin, D., 364 Keller, J. C., 215, 216 Kempf, W. W., 329 Kennedy, J. S., 208, 210, 211, 216, 223, 234 Kennedy, R. C., 10, 34 Kent, N. E., 30 Kerly, M., 355 Kerr, R. W., 197 Kershaw, W. J. S., 211, 216, 234 216, 234 Kessel, R. G., 167, 173 Key, K. H. L., 327 Kilby, B. A., 141, 349, 350, 351, 355, 361, 362 Kilpatrik, J. W., 52, 59, 60 Kimmins, D. E., 137 Kimura, T., 199 King, H. K., 368 King, K. M., 249 King, R. C., 164, 166, 167, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175 King, T. E., 359 Kingsolver, J. M., 333 Kiriakoff, S. G., 101, 105, Kirimura, J., 145 Kirsh, S., 317 Kir'yanova, E. S., 279, 282, 286 Kissling, R. E., 30 Kistner, D. H., 334 Kitchen, S. F., 37 Kitselman, C. M., 10 Kitto, G. B., 355, 356 Kjölberg, O., 345 Klassen, W., 198 Klingenberg, M., 347, 349, 355, 356, 367, 368, 371. 373 Kloss, G. R., 279 Klyushkina, E. A., 2 Knipling, E. F., 50, 51, 57,

58, 59, 60, 62
Ko, V., 351
Kobayashi, M., 145, 153, 164
Koch, C., 333, 334
Koch, E. A., 167, 169, 170
Kodicek, E., 153
Köhler, W., 277, 282
Kohls, G. M., 10, 17
Kohno, M., 134
Koldsumi, K., 146
Kokernot, R. H., 30
Kolman, J. M., 8
Königsmann, E., 334
Kopvillem, Kh. G., 245
Kordová, N., 5, 7, 17
Korshunova, O. S., 6, 11, 15
Korzybski, T., 143, 152
Koyama, T., 219
Kožuch, O., 16
Kraemer, G. D., 310, 314
Krall, E., 287, 288
Kranz, Z. H., 146
Krekeler, C. H., 331
Kristiansen, O., 219
Krombein, K. V., 70, 78
Krueger, H. R., 191
Kryzhanovski, O. L., 335
Kubista, V., 346, 347, 349, 356, 357, 358, 359, 360
Kubota, K., 219
Kumm, H. W., 32, 36
Kurochkin, Yu. V., 278, 282
Kuschel, G., 332
Kuster, H., 288, 289

1

Laake, E. W., 50, 52, 54, 55, 59
Lack, D., 270
Lackman, D. 8., 14, 17
Lackman, D. B., 14, 17
Laemmert, H. W., Jr., 32, 36
LaFond, A., 305
Lafrance, J., 210
Laidman, D. L., 148, 149, 368, 369
Lal, B., 164, 165
Lamb, K. P., 235
Lamberton, J. A., 146
Lambremont, E. N., 142, 150
LaMotte, L. C., 30, 32, 38
Laneyrie, R., 334
Lang, C. A., 149
Lang, C. H., 369
Langdon, R. C., 152
Lange, W. H., Jr., 240
Langston, R. L., 30, 87
Lapidus, J. B., 219
Lardy, H., 371, 373
Larson, C. L., 7

Larson, J. D., 71, 72, 80, 82, 86 Laufer, H., 162, 164 Laughlin, R., 149 Laurence, W. H., 12 Lavillaureix, J., 14 Lawrence, D. A., 50 Lazarevskaya, S. L., 276, 277, 278, 284, 288 Leaback, D. H., 355 Leach, W. E., 69 Leaf, A. L., 306, 308 Lebrun, A., 49 Lebsock, K. L., 218 Lederer, E., 147, 148 Lederer, R., 14' Lee, D. L., 294 147 Lees, A. D., 263, 267 Lefroy, E. H. B., 54 Lehninger, A. L., 371, 373 Leibersperger, E., 279 Leloir, C. F., 350 Lemoigne, M., 246 Lemonde, A., 143, 147, 149 Lempke, B. J., 58 Lennette, E. H., 1, 11, 32 Lennette, E. L., 32 LePage, G. A., 352 Lester, R., 370 Lester, R. L., 149, 369 Leuchtenberger, C., 171 Leuthardt, F., 361 Levenbook, L., 171, 173, 350, 352, 363, 368 Levinson, Z. H., 144, 150, 153 Levkovich, E. N., 13, 14 Lewis, E. A., 8, 10 Lewis, S. E., 351, 352, 353, 363, 373 Libiková, H., 16 Lichtenstein, E. P., 220 Lin, S., 351 Lindquist, A. W., 48, 50, 51, 55, 57, 58, 59, 60 Lindroth, C., 268, 331 Lindsay, D. R., 47 Linsley, E. G., 328, 330, 331 Lipke, H., 186, 219, 310 Lipmann, F., 347 Lister, G., 1, 11 Lister, G., 1, 11 Littleford, M. F., 247 Lobbicher, F., 336 Loty, M. F., 27, 29, 37 Longair, E. L., 222 Longfield, C., 334 Longshore, W. A., 32 Loomis, E. C., 32 Loomis, R. S., 219 Lopatecki, L. E., 222 Loschiavo, S. R., 216 Loughheed, T. C.,

Louloudes, S. J., 142, 144, 145, 148, 150, 152, 153
Lovell, J. B., 197
Low, I., 216, 218
Lowe, A. D., 236
Lowe, M. E., 143
Luckmann, W. H., 210
Lum, P. T. M., 149, 152
Lumsden, W. H. R., 29, 32, 37
Lushkov, P. I., 317
Lusis, O., 176, 177
Lyons, L. A., 73, 75, 76, 79, 80, 81
Lysenko, O., 282

MacAloney, H. J., 70, 89 McAlpine, J. F., 257, 258, 259, 260, 262, 264, 266, 271 MacArthur, R. H., 325 McClelland, G. A. H., 28 McClure, H. E., 10 McCown, J., 28 McCoy, E. E., 294 MacCready, R. A., 30 MacDougal, D. T., 314 McDowell, D. N., 90 Macedo, D. G., 30 McEwen, F. L., 247 McGinnis, A. J., 218, 222, 353, 360 McGugan, B. M., 85, 86, 88, 303 McIntosh, B. M., 30 McIntyre, G. A., 51, 54, 55, 59, 61, 62 McIntyre, T., 84, 87, 89 McKay, M. A., 356 Mackerras, I. M., 54, 338 Mackerras, M. J., 30, 51, 52 McLachlan, R. McLean, P., 354 MacLeod, J., 1, 8, 10, 48, 53, 54, 55, 58, 59, 60, 61 McLeod, J. H., 85, 86, 88, 303 McLeod, J. M., 84 McShan, W. H., 151, 152, 349, 356 349, 356
Mahaffy, A. F., 37
Maier, P. P., 52
Mail, G. A., 49, 59
Malek, S. R. A., 146
Malthais, J. B., 223
Mangourl, H. A. E., 146
Mant, M. S., 336
Mango G. W. Manna, G. K., 311 Manners, D. J., 345 Mannheims, B., 334 Mansour, T. E., 346 March, R. B., 191 Margalef, R., 271

Margoliash, E., 365 Markkula, M., 234 Marks, E. N., 30 Marmion, B. P., 9, 11, 13, 14, 15 Maroja, O. M., 30 Marsh, G. A., 80, 87 Marshall, N. B., 270 Martignoni, M. E., 80, 87, 310 Martin, D. F., 211 Martin, J., 271
Martineau, R., 82
Martini, C., 235, 239
Martouret, D., 246
Martynov, A., 117, 127 Maruyama, K., 353 Masaki, S., 244 Maslennikova, V. A., 246 Mason, G. F., 186 Massey, C. L., 277, 278, 281, 282, 283, 284, 288, 290 Massey, V., 294 Mathis, W., 59, 60 Matsuda, R., 328 Matsumoto, Y., 214, 215 Matsumura, F., 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 199 Matsuura, K., 216 Matthew, W. D., 130 Mattingly, P. F., 38 Maxwell, D. E., 70, 71 Maxwell, F. G., 215, 216, Maxwell, F. J., 215 Maxwell, R. C., 223 Mayer, V., 16 Mehta, T. W., 146 Meinwald, T., 147 Melius, M. E., 165, 166, 168 Mell, R., 335 Melnick, J. L., 56 Melvin, R., 50, 51 Mengle, D. C., 191 Menon, T., 346 Menzies, G. C., 32 Mergen, F., 313, 316 Merker, E., 306, 307, 309, 312, 314 Messenger, P. S., 261 Metcalf, R. L., 236, 350 Meyer, G. F., 170, 171 Meyer, H., 151 Meyer, W. L., 357 Meyers, E. G., 32 Michalek, H., 149, 369 Michejda, J., 353, 354 Middleton, W., 70, 71, 72, 80, 81, 82, 89 Milani, R., 186, 189, 197, 202 Miles, M., 248 Miller, B. S., 222 Miller, C. D. F., 331 Miller, J. M., 312, 313, 314 Miller, M. S., 10 Miller, R. L., 211 Milzer, A., 10 Mirov, N. T., 311, 312, 313, 316, 318 313, 316, 318
Miskimen, G. W., 328
Missonnier, J., 247, 249
Mitchell, B., 248
Mitchell, H. K., 143
Mitrukova, M. S., 57, 59, 60 Mittler, T. E., 209, 221, 223, 310 Miyashita, K., 243 Mochnacka, J., 347, 348, 349 Moericke, V., 211 Moller, I., 177, 178 Monnig, H. O., 48, 50 Monro, A., 147 Monro, H. A. U., 73, 75, 76, 78 Monroe, R. E., 142, 144, 145, 150, 152, 153
Moore, C. A., 248
Moore, G. J., 8 Moore, N. W., 334 Moore, R. H., 210 Moorefield, H. H., 197, 198 Moran, M. R., 149 Morgan, D. M., 220 Morii, K., 217 Morlan, H. B., 36 Morris, C. L., 71, 74, 75, 78, 79, 80, 82, 84, 87, 89 Morris, R. F., 249, 303 Morse, L. J., 35 Mortimore, C. G., 219 Morton, R. A., 148, 149, 368, 369 Moss, W. T., 305, 309 Mossettig, E., 145 Mott, D. G., 303 Moyer, D. B., 148 Moyer, J. T., 28 Muesebeck, C. F. W., 70, 78 Mugrage, E. R., 10 Mukaiyama, F., 346 Müller, A. H., 105 Müller, H. J., 211, 216, Münch, E., 311, 313, 314, 316, 317 Munroe, 325-44; 257, 262, 271, 325, 330, 337 Murdoch, W. P., 34 Muritt, C., 148 Murray, K. E., 146 Murray, M. D., 48, 50, 55, 57, 58, 268 Murthy, B. N., 146 Muspratt, J., 30 Muspratt, V., 58 Myers, C. M., 362

Nagel, W. P., 84 Nairn, L. D., 303 Naito, K., 216 Nakatsugawa, T., 363 Nalbandov, O., 220 Nason, E. R., 83 Nath, V., 164, 165, 171, 173 Nayar, J. K., 209, 214, 215, 216, 220, 310 Naylor, A. F., 310 Naylor, J. M., 288 Neboiss, A., 338 Neff, J. C., 163 Neghme, A., 353, 355 Negrobov, V. P., 286 Neitz, W. O., 1, 10, 11, 12 Nelson, R. L., 34 Neugebauer, W., 311 New, W. D., 52 Newburgh, R. W., 143, 152, 353, 354, 360, 363 Newman, L. J., 58 Nguy, V. D., 187, 188 Nicholas, W. L., 292 Nicholson, A. J., 85 Nickle, W. R., 276, 278, 281, 282, 283, 288, 289
Nielsen, I. C., 257, 263, 268 Niemierko, W., 141, 149 Nigon, V., 170, 171, 172 Nikitina, R. E., 2 Niklas, O. F., 79 Niklas, O. F., Nishida, J., 216 Nishidima, Y., 212 Noguchi, A., 28, 30 Nolte, H. W., 236, 237 Norris, D. M., Jr., 90, 91, 216 Norris, K. R., 47-68; 47, 48, 50, 52, 55, 56, 58, 59, 61 Northcott, F. E., 221 Norton, E., 69 Novák, V. J., 178 Novotny, I., 359, 360 Nuorteva, P., 48, 52, 54, 55, 56, 57, 209

0

Oatman, E. R., 217 O'Brien, R. D., 191, 192, 195 O'Connor, B. A., 58 Ogden, L. J., 32 Ogita, Z., 197, 200, 202 O'Gower, A. K., 27, 30 Ohnesborge, B., 310 Okada, E., 172, 175 O'Keefe, L. E., 218 Økland, F., 284, 289 Okubo, S., 362 Okunuki, K., 364, 365
Oldham, J. N., 283
Oldiges, H., 305, 306, 307, 308, 309, 311
Oliver, D. R., 261, 263, 264
Olsen, S. R., 309
Omori, N., 53
O'Neil, L. C., 82
O'Neill, J. J., 373
Onutskin, A. N., 57, 59, 60
Oppencorth, F. J., 185-206; 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 197
Ori, S., 53
Orlob, G. B., 216
Orr, C. W., 164, 176
Osche, G., 279, 285, 292
Osman, M. F. H., 142, 143
Osman, M. F. N., 142, 143
Osske, C., 144
Ota, M. I., 32
Ottonen, B., 288
Oudinet, R., 249
Ovington, J. D., 309, 311
Owens, H. B., 240

1

Padmore, J., 148 Pain, J., 147, 148 Painter, R. H., 207, 212, 216, 217, 221, 310 Painter, T. S., 171 Paleus, S., 365 Palm, N. B., 284, 289 Palmen, E., 266 Palmer, T. P., 235 Panchin, A. J., 317 Panin, S., 334
Panov, A. G., 3, 8, 10, 13
Pape, S., 305
Papi, F., 258 Pappenheimer, A. M., 364, 366 Paramonov, A. A. Paramonov, A. A., 276
Paramonov, S., 243
Paramonov, S. J., 55
Parish, H. E., 50, 51, 52, 55, 57, 60
Park B. 7 Park, R. J., 147 Parker, K. G., 305 Parker, R. R., 9, 11, 12, 14 Parman, D. C., 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 58 Parrott, W. L., 215 Paterson, H. E., 30 Pathak, M. D., 221 Patterson, E. K., 143 Patterson, P. M., 58 Pautov, V. N., 17 Pavan, M., 147 Pavlovsky, E. N., 5

Pavri, K. M., 4, 11 Pchelkina, A. A., 8, 9, 15 Pearincott, J. V., 149 Peavy, J. E., 32 Peck, O., 70, 72, 74 Penny, L. H., 215 Pepper, J. H., 143, 146 Perron, J. P., 210 Perry, A. S., 198, 199 Peters, R. F., 32 Peterson, L. K., 218 Petrishcheva, P. A., 11, 13 Petrova, S. P., 8 Petrova-Piontkovskaya, S. P., 6, 11 Petryszyn, C., 347, 348, 349 Pette, D., 356 Pfadt, R. E., 221 Pfeiffer, I. W., 176 Pflugfelder, O., 161, 175, 176 Phelps, R. J., 286, 287, 288, 290 Philip, C. B., 4, 9, 11, 12, 15, 17 Pickard, R. C., 32 Pickens, E. G., 2 Pickford, R., 221 Piechowska, M. J., 152 Piek, T., 153 Pillai, M. K. K., 200, 201 Pimentel, D., 233, 237, 245, 249 Pimentel, R. A., Pinhey, E. A., 332 Piontkovskaya, S. P., 6, 11, 12, 15 Piozzi, F., 147 Piper, S. H., 146 Plapp, F. W., 188, 194, 195 Platt, A. W., 218 Poinar, G. O., Jr., 279, 285, 288, 289, 290 Polacek, I., 347, 349 Pollard, A., 146 Polozhentsev, P. A., 275, 276, 278, 279 Polozov, A. I., 17 Pomerantz, C., 15 Pond, D. D., 248 Pope, J. H., 9 Popham, E. J., 328 Porsild, A. E., 257, 259, 261, 270 Porter, J. E., 361 Porter, K. R., 164, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 172 Portier, G., 249 Postnikova, G. A., 283, 288 Postnikova, G. A., 283, 288 Potter, L. N., 360, 363 Pouvreau, A., 284, 289 Povolny, D., 55 Powell, J. A., 331 Powell, J. M., 258, 259
Power, M. E., 56
Powning, R. F., 346
Prebble, M. L., 85
Preignitz, A., 373
Preiss, B., 151
Prell, H., 179
Pressman, B. C., 373
Preston, C., 16, 17
Price, G. M., 351, 352, 356, 358, 359, 362, 363
Price, W. H., 13, 16, 17, 18
Prior, R. N. B., 267
Props, N., 77
Provost, M. W., 37
Pryor, L. D., 52
Pryor, M. E., 334
Puchkova, L. V., 282
Purvis, J. L., 353, 354

Q

Quarterman, K. D., 49, 52, 59, 60 Quilico, A., 147

R

Radcliffe, E. B., 210
Radeleff, R. D., 60
Raizenne, H., 71, 78
Rajalakshmi, S., 152
Rajamannar, N., 221
Ral, T. W., 346
Ramage, G. R., 49, 54
Ramamurty, P. S., 165, 166, 167, 169, 171, 172, 173, 174
Ranzenhofer, E. R., 32
Rasch, E., 174
Ratcliffe, F. N., 48, 55
Ratcliffe, F. N., 48, 55
Ratcliffe, R. H., 247
Raušer, J., 137
Ray, J. W., 351, 352, 353, 354, 358
Rayment, T., 53
Read, D. C., 247, 249
Rebhun, L., 174
Redcliffe, A. H., 146
Reeb, E., 14
Rees, D. M., 32
Reeves, W. C., 25-46; 10, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 32, 33, 34, 36, 37, 38
Refai, F. Y., 222
Reháček, J., 1-24; 1, 3, 4, 5, 7, 8, 11, 14, 16
Rehn, F., 4, 11, 12, 15
Reich, R., 250
Reid, J. A., 49
Reid, J. A., 49
Reid, R. W., 312, 313, 316, 317, 318
Reindrop, E., 171
Reiner, C., 294
Reiss-Gatfreund, R. J., 12,

Rembold, H., 147 Remmert, L. F., 370, 371, Rempel, J. G., 288 Renlund, D. W., 89 Reynolds, H. T., 235, 236 Rhodewald, M., 346 Richards, A. G., 143 Richards, O. W., 268 Richards, W. R., 261 263, 267, 268, 331 261, 203, 207, 208, 331 Richard, E. R., 13 Ricker, W. E., 122, 127, 128, 138, 139 Rieder, S. V., 349 Riek, E. F., 121 Riley, R. C., 189 Rindge, F. A., 332 Ripper, W. E., 90 Ritt, E., 368 Rivard, I., 287 Rivard, 1., 287 Rivers, C. F., 246 Rizk, F., 4, 28, 30 Roan, C. C., 189 Robbins, W. E., 142, 144, 145, 150, 152, 153 Roberts, D. W. A., 222 Roberts, R. A., 50 Robinson, C. E., 7 Robinson, J. R., 359, 360, 361, 362 Rockstein, M., 310, 345, 351, 352 Roderick, L. M., 10 Roessler, E. B., 57 Rogers, B. P., 281 Rogers, E. E., 51 Rogers, K. D., 35 Rogers, W. P., 294 Rogoff, W. M., 49 Rohdendorf, B. B., 117, Rohwer, S. A., 69 Romanenko, K. E., 279, 286 Rosen, L., 27 Rosenberg, M. Z., 30 Rosenthal, O., 367 Roshdy, M. A., 1, 7 Ross, H. H., 70, 71, 72, 73, 333 Roth, E. R., 308 Roth, L. M., 141, 147 Roth, T. F., 164, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172 Rothfels, K., 288 Rothfels, K. H., 271 Roubal, W. T., 351 Roy, D. N., 52 Roy, R., 333 Rozeboom, L. E., 11, 12 Rubin, H., 30 Rubinoff, I., 325 Rubinson, A. C., 171, 174

Rubtsov, I. A., 264, 279, 285, 287, 288
Rubtzov, I. A., see Rubtsov, I. A., Rudinsky, J. A., 303, 312, 313, 314, 315
Rudnick, A., 35
Ruhm, W., 276, 278, 281, 283, 284, 288, 294
Rush, W. A., 34
Russell, P. F., 27, 31, 39
Rutberg, L. D., 179
Rutschky, C. W., 149
Ruzette, M. A., 49
Ryckman, R. E., 331

S

Sabin, A. B., 32 Sachs, H., 280 Sacktor, B., 349, 351, 353, 362, 363, 364, 367, 370, 371, 372, 373 Sahai, P. N., 146 Sailer, R. I., 260 Sailer, R. I., 260 Saito, M., 145, 153 Saito, S., 349, 350 Saito, S., 264, 287 Saito, J. T., 264, 287 Sait, G., 48, 290 Sait, R. W., 260 Samarawickrema, W. A., 33 Samson, F. E., 353 Sanborn, R. C., 290 Sanwal, K. C., 277 Sargent, J. R., 356 Saringer, G., 249 Sarma, D. S. R., 152 Sarma, P. S., 152 Sarmanova, E. S., 14 Sasa, M., 32 Sasamoto, K., 217 Sather, G., 10, 32, 35 Savage, E. P., 49, 54, 57, 59 Savage, J. M., 332 Savile, D. B. O., 257 Sayre, F. W., 292 Scanlon, J., 28, 30 Scanlon, J. E., 35 Scaramelli, N., 353, 355, 360, 361 Schaffner, J. V., 71, 88, 89, 90 Schaffner, J. V., Jr., 70, 71, 89, 90 Scharrer, B., 175 Schedl, K. E., 78, 79, 80, 82 Scheiding, U., 241 Schenck, A., 246 Schenker, H., 32 Scherer, W. F., 28, 30, 32 Scherney, F., 237 Schildnecht, H., 146, 147

Schlinger, E. I., 333 Schmalhausen, I. I., 270 Schmassmann, W., 291 Schmialek, P., 148, 153 Schmid, F., 325, 328, 335, 336, 338 Schmidt, G. H., 142, 143, 148 Schmiege, D. C., 89, 281, 294 Schmutterer, H., 242 Schneider, K., 171 Schneiderman, H. A., 141, 149, 161, 356, 357 Scholander, P. F., 257, 260, 261 Schoof, H. F., 37, 47, 54, 57, 58, 59 Schopmeyer, C. S., 313, 314, 317, 318 Schott, H., 239 Schrader, F., 171 Schrader, R. M., 150 Schreiber, K., 144, 216, 218 Schroeder, W. J., 71, 74, 75, 78, 79, 80, 82, 84, 87, 89 Schultz, J. L., 170, 171, 173 Schuurmans Stekhoven. J. H., Jr., 279 Schwester, D., 283 Schwenke, W., 305, 306, 307, 308, 314 Schwerdtfeger, F., 312, 314 Scott, W., 9 Scrivani, R. P., 34 Scudder, G. G. E., 336, 337 Scudder, H. I., 47, 53 Seatz, L. F., 309 Secrest, H. C., 89 Sedee, D. J. W., 152, 153 Sekeris, C. E., 362 Selander, R. B., 331 Selman, B. J., 336 Selman, I. W., 233 Sembdner, C., 144 Semel, M., 246 Sen, P., 290 Senior, L., 27 Seow, C. L., 52 Seshachar, B. R., 165, 174 Sha, T., 293 Shaikov, A. D., 57, 59, 60 Shappirio, D. G., 357, 364, 365, 366, 367 Sharifullah, M., 287 Sharov, A. G., 117, 118, 119, 120, 127 Shaugnessy, H. J., 10 Shaw, M. W., 244 Shearer, D. A., 147, 148 Shelmire, B., 11, 15

Shenefelt, R. D., 72, 89. 90 Shepard, C. C., 7 Sherman, I. L., 38 Sherman, I. W., 294 Shigematsu, H., 164 Shikata, M., 146 Shimogama, M., 53 Shipitsina, N. K., 287, 288 Shluger, E. G., 11 Shope, R. E., 30 Shorey, H. H., 236, 244, 247 Shortino, T. J., 144, 145, 150 Shultz, G. R., 32 Shura-Bura, B. L., 57, 59, 60 Siakotos, A. N., 143 Siddons, L. B., 52 Sidorov, V. E., 2, 5, 6 Sifton, H. B., 317 Sikes, R. K., 10, 38 Silber, L. A., 10 Silva, G. M., 360, 361, 362 Simpson, G. G., 114 Singh, K. R. P., 4, 11 Sirlin, J. L., 169, 171 Siverley, R. E., 49, 57, 58, 59 58, 59
Skarén, U., 48, 54
Skipper, C. C., 52
Sladen, F. W. L., 262, 268
Slamá, K., 178
Slater, E. C., 355, 369, 370, 371, 373
Slenczka, W., 368
Smadel, J. E., 14
Smallman, B. N., 351, 352, Smallman, B. N., 351, 352, 362 Smirnoff, W. A., 79, 87 Smissaert, H. R., 193 Smissman, E. E., 213, 218, 219, 220 Smit, B., 58 Smit, C. E. G., 1, 11, 14, 16, 27 Smith, C. N., 212, 213 Smith, D. J. W., 4, 5, 6 Smith, D. S., 221 Smith, F. F., 193, 194 Smith, J. N., 141, 186, 351, 362 Smith, K. M., 246 Smith, M. E., 287 Smith, M. J., 350, 362 Smith, M. V., 152 Smith, R. C., 10 Smith, R. F., 171, 174 Smith, R. H., 312, 313, 316, 318 Smith, R. W., 287 Smith, S. G., 311, 327 Smithburn, K. C., 30, 37 Smolin, A. N., 348, 349 Smorodintsev, A. A., 10,

Snelling, R. O., 207 Snipes, B. T., 285 Snyder, K. D., 221 Sokal, R. R., 100 Solomon, M. E., 85 Soloviev, V. D., 5, 10 Sols, A., 355 Sömme, L., 260 Sondak, V. A., 8 Sonnenblick, B. P., 173 Sooter, C. A., 32, 34, 38 Sörensen, T., 258 Sousa, J. de, 30 Speers, C. F., 211 Spence, L., 30 Sreenivasaya, M., 361 Srere, P. A., 362 Sridhara, S., 143 Sridhara, S., 143 Srisukh, S., 163 Stamm, D., 147 Stammer, H. J., 105, 115 Standel, A. E., 335 Stanković, S., 334 Stark, R. W., 303-24; 77, 84, 304, 313, 315 Starkey, J. H., 148 Starr, T. J., 292 Stauffer, J. F., 218, 219 Stay, B., 166, 167 Steele, J. A., 145 Steele, J. E., 346, 348 Stegwee, D., 189, 367, 370, 371 Stein, G., 147, 285, 293, Steiner, G., 56 Steinhauer, A. L., 164, 247 Steinhaus, E. A., 80, 87, 273 Stepanova, L. A., 243, 244, 245, 249, 250 Stephen, W. P., 164 Stern, V. M., 90 Sternburg, J., 186 Stetten, D., Jr., 346, 352 Stetten, M. R., 346 Stewart, M. A., 57 Stoenner, H. G., 17 Stoker, M. G. P., 9, 11, 13, 14, 15 Stoll, N. R., 293 Størmer, L., 276 Strangeways-Dixon, J., 178, 208 Straub, R. W., 352 Streams, F. A., 233 Streissle, G., 4, 14 Strickland, E. H., 288, 290 Strittmatter, C. F., 367 Strong, F. E., 142, 149, 152 Strong, F. M., 220 Strong, L. A., 51 Stroyan, H. L. G., 216, Stubbs, P., 326

Stuckenberg, B. R., 329
Stumpf, P. K., 363
Sturckow, B., 216, 218
Sublette, J. E., 288
Sudia, W. D., 1, 2, 4, 5, 8, 10, 26, 38, 39
Suenaga, O., 48, 53, 54
Sugiyama, K., 288
Sugiyama, K., 288
Sugiyama, S., 214, 215
Sukhov, G. V., 317, 318
Sulkin, S. E., 10
Sullivan, C. R., 80, 81, 311
Sullivan, D. T., 32
Summerhayes, V. C., 264
Suslov, S. P., 257, 259
Sussman, O., 30
Sutherland, E. W., 346
Sutherland, E. W., 346
Sutherland, M. D., 147
Swalles, G. E., 220, 248
Swain, T., 222
Swan, H. S. D., 305, 309
Swift, E., 174
Sychevskaya, V. I., 53, 56, 57, 58
Syme, P. O., 327
Syrjamaki, J., 258
Syverton, J. T., 10
Szarkowska, 12, 149, 368, 369

T

Tabor, L. A., 144, 145, 150 Tabuchi, U., 335 Tagiltsev, A. A., Tahmisian, T., 357 Takatsuki, Y., 53 Takhtajan, A., 107 Takhtajan, A., 10 T. W., 346 Takhtajan, A., 107
Tall, T. W., 346
Tam, N., 147
Tanada, T., 294
Tanada, Y., 84, 244, 246
Tanaka, M., 346, 347 Tang, J. L., 294 Tarasevich, I. V., 5, 6 Tate, H. D., 51 Tauber, O. E., 291 Taylor, E. A., 193, 194 Taylor, L. R., 235 Taylor, L. R., 235
Taylor, R. M., 4, 28, 30, 31, 32
Telfer, W. H., 161-84; 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 179 Tempelis, C. H., 27, 29, Tereshina, T. A., 317 Terrier, L. C., 351 Thalenhorst, W., 309, 311 Thienemann, A., 122, 137 Thomas, J. I., 5, 8 Thompson, J. V., 293 Thompson, M. F., 148

Thompson, M. J., 144, 145, 150 Thompson, R. P., 31 Thompson, W. R., 85 Thomsen, E., 176, 177, 178 Thomson, M., 57 Thomson, R. B., 317 Thomson, R. H., 141 Thomson, T., 316 Thorne, G., 276 Thorpe, W. H., 209, 212 Thorson, G., 270 Thorsteinson, A. J., 207, 209, 211, 212, 214, 215, 233 Threadgold, L. T., 174 Thurston, B. A., 53 Thurston, R., 220 Tiegs, O. W., 48 Tietz, A., 151, 152, 362 Tigertt, W. D., 32 Tillyard, R. J., 117, 120, 199 Timmerman, G., 292
Tittanen, K., 249
Tjeder, B., 266
Toball, R., 216, 218
Tobie, J. E., 7
Todd, D. H., 244, 246 Todd, D. H., 244, 246
Tokuyama, S., 364, 365
Toole, E. R., 308
Torii, K., 217
Townes, H. K., 70, 78
Townsend, M. G., 201
Toyama, Y., 146, 163
Trapido, H., 29, 32, 34, 36, 37, 38
Traub, A., 362, 370
Traub, R., 1, 12, 14
Traut, R. R., 347
Travaligni, E. C., 171, Travaligni, E. C., 171, 173 Travis, B. V., 50, 51 Traynham, J. G., 147 Treherne, J. E., 347, 350 Trevethan, P., 30 Tripp, H. A., 79 Trivelloni, J. C., 347, 351 Tsao, C. H., 71, 72, 73, 82 Tsukamoto, M., 187, 188, 198, 200 Тирру, Н.. 364, 365 Turbert, H. B., 351 Turner, J. R. G., 329, 333 Tyler, G. M., 73, 76 Tyler, L. G., 305

11

Udomsakdi, S., 30 Ullyett, G. C., 47, 48, 50, 51, 53, 245, 246 Umeya, Y., 164 Umpelov, V. A., 317 Usinger, R. L., 328 V

Vago, C., 246 van Asperen, K., 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192 van den Bergh, S. G., 355, 369, 370, 371, 373 Van den Bosch, R., 90 Vandenheuvel, W. J. A., 144, 150 Vanderberg, J. P., 171, 172, 174 Van Handel, E., 149, 152 van Kammen-Wertheim. A. R., 367, 370, 371
Vankova, J., 246
van Someren, V. G. L., 333
Van't Sant, L. E., 241, 242 van Zwaluwenburg, R. H., 275 Vardanis, A., 347 Varia, A. L., 249 Varma, M. G. R., 11, 14 Vavilov, N. I., 233 Veremchuk, G. V., 277, 278, 281, 293 Verheyen, R., 105 Vermeil, C., 14 Vetter, H., 146 Viette, P., 334 Vignais, P. V., 370 Vijzelman, H. E., 241, Villeneuve, J. L., 149 Villiers, A., 333 Virtanen, A. I., 219 Vité, J. P., 313, 314, 315 Vogell, W., 356 Völk, J., 277 von Brand, T., 357 von Czarnowski, C., 350 von Frisch, K., 355 von Ihering, H., 135 von Tubeuf, C., 314 Vosz, K. G., 193 Voute, A. D., 311 Vroman, H. E., 148

# W

Wachek, F., 278, 284
Waddington, C. W., 172, 175
Wahab, A., 277, 280, 288, 291
Wahlroos, O., 219
Waldbauer, G. P., 209, 217, 222
Walenkamp, J., 311
Walgenbach, D. D., 90, 91
Walker, A. J., 31, 38
Walker, L. C., 305, 309
Wallace, D. R., 75, 80, 81
Wallis, R. C., 34, 52
Walter, E. V., 217

Walters, V., 260 Walz, A. J., 242 Wang, C. H., 359, 360, 361, 362 Wang, Y. L., 363 Ward, J., 234 Wardle, R. A., 48, 55 Wardle, R. A., 48, 55 Warnecke, G., 326 Warren, L. O., 80, 82, 89 Warth, A. H., 146 Watenabe, T., 78 Waterhouse, D. F., 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 54, 55, 59, 61 62, 147, 153, 346 Waters, J. A., 145 Waters, W. E., 83 Watson, T. A., 313, 316, 317, 318 55, 59, 61, 317, 318 Watt, K. E. F., 3 Wear, J. F., 303 303 Wearden, S., 189 Webb, F. E., 303 Webb, H. E., 11 Webber, L. G., 48, 51, 52 Weber, N. A., 259, 264, 268, 338, 339 Webster, J. A., 220 Wecker, E., 368 Weeks, J. G., 135 Weiden, M. H. J., 198 Weinbren, M. P., 30 Weis, K. H., 147 Weiser, J., 277, 281, 282, 287 Weis-Fogh, T., 151, 290 Weitz, B., 28, 29, 30 Welch, D. S., 305 Welch, H. E., 275-302; 246, 248, 275, 276, 277, 279, 280, 281, 283, 285, 286, 287, 288, 289, 290, 291, 282, 293, 294 Wellington, W. G., 303 Wellman, H. J., 371 Wene, G. P., 247 Wensler, R. J. D., 216, 234 West, A. S., 70 Weyer, F., 6, 9, 11, 12, 15 Wharton, D. R. A., 148 Wharton, R. H., 52 Wheatley, G. A., 236 White, D. P., 306, 308 White, J. D., 56 White, M. J. D., 327 White, R. G., 248 Whitlaw, J. T., 247 Whitman, L., 6, 10, 14, 16, 28, 32 Whitney, N. J., 219 Whitten, M., 167 Wigglesworth, V. B., 161, 165, 175, 179 Wilde, S. A., 305, 308 Wiley, R. C., 247 Wilhelm, R. C., 356, 357

Wilkinson, R. C., Jr., 70, 72, 80, 81, 82, 89
Williams, C. B., 58, 327 Williams, C. M., 164, 175, 176, 179, 352, 357, 364, 365, 366, 367, 368 Williams, E. F., 146 Williams, G. R., 366, 367 Williams, M. C., 31, 58 Williams, M. D., 38 Williams, R. W., 54, 55, 56 Willstätter, R., 346 Wilson, E. B., 174, 175 Wilson, E. O., 147, 325, 337 Wilson, F., 246 Wilson, H. F., 99 Wilson, J. T., 326 Wiltshire, E. P., 325, 328, 335 Winfield, A. L., 237, 240 Winteringham, F. P. W., 186, 347, 356, 362 Wisseman, C. L., 10 Wlodawer, P., 149 Wojtczak, A. B., 373 Wojtczak, A. W., 149 Wolf, J. P., 350 Wolfenbarger, D., 247 Wood, D. L., 313, 314, 315 Wood, G. W., 278, 282 Wood, S. L., 303 Woodall, J. P., 31 Woodhill, A. R., 52, 58, 59 Woodward, J., 174 Workester, D. J., 36 Work, T. H., 4, 25, 28, 30 Worth, C. B., 13, 30 Wren, T. J., 143 Wright, A., 345 Wright, D. W., 236 Wulker, W., 286, 287, 288, 289, 290, 293 Wyatt, G. R., 149, 347, 348, 350, 352, 357

# 3

Yamanaka, T., 364, 365 Yamarat, C., 35 Yamazaki, M., 153 Yamomoto, R. T., 148, 212, 216, 220 Yamoto, M., 219 Yao, T., 171 Yarwood, E. A., 292 Yates, W. W., 59 Yeager, J. F., 291 Yoshimoto, C. M., 326 Young, W. J., 361 Yuasa, H., 69 Z

Zabirov, S. M., 247 Zalokar, M., 169, 172, 174 Zarafonetis, C., 10 Zebe, E. C., 151, 152, 349, 356, 362 Zemskaya, A. A., 8, 9, 13, 15 Zhmaeva, Z. M., 6, 11, 12 Ziegler, D., 370 Ziegler, H., 310 Zillig, W., 362 Zimmerman, E. C., 337 Zimmerman, M. H., 310 Zoller, H. S., 143 Zoyed, M. A. D., 148 Zumpt, F., 58 Zwolfer, W., 306

# SUBJECT INDEX

223

Adaptations

A

Abdominal ganglia of Plecoptera, 123-24, 126-27 Abeille solitaire, 347 Abiotic factors and diprionids, 80-82 Absorption of carbohydrates, 348 Acalymma vittata, 283 Acalypterates, 338 Acanthocephala, 171 Acantholyda nemoralis, 282 Acarines and rickettsiae, 1-18 and viruses, 1-18 Acetate, 359 Acetic acid, 147 Acetoxy-hexadencenol, 147 Acetylcholine and carbohydrate metabolism, 351 and insecticide resistance, 196 Acetyl CoA and carbohydrate metabol-ism, 362-63 and lipid metabolism, 151 N-Acetyl glucosamine, 355 Acetyl pyridine, 369 Acrididae, 327, 333 Acroneuriinae, 133 Acrostichus, 277 **ACTH, 346** Active sites and insecticide resistance, 196 Activity of arctic insects, 258, 260, 262, 264 of nematodes, 290 Aculeata, 268 Acyrthosiphon barri, 142 Acyrthosiphon brevicornis, 267

Acyrthosiphon pisum, 217,

in the arctic, 259-61 and evolution, 325, 328 Adaptive compensations, 259-60 Adaptive reduction, 270 Adelgids and forest entomology, 307 Adenine nucleotides, 358 Adenosine diphosphate see ADP Adenosine monophosphate see AMP Adenosine triphosphate see ATP Adenylate deaminase, 358 Adenylate kinase, 353, 358 ADP, 345, 351, 353, 358-60, 370-72 Aedes aegypti and arboviruses, 26-29, 32, 35-36 biochemical genetics of, 198-202 ecology of, 26-29, 32, 35-36 and lipids, 166, 168, 171 resistance of, 198-202 and yolk, 143-44 Aedes africanus, 29, 37 Aedes albopictus, 26-27, 35-36 Aedes hexodontus, 260, 262, 266 Aedes impiger, 260, 262, 266 Aedes leucocelaenus clarki, 29, 36 Aedes nigripes, 260, 262, 266 Aedes serratus, 36

Aedes simpsoni, 26, 29

Aedes taeniorhynchus, 37

Aerial application of viruses, 87 Aerobiosis, 353, 357, 359 Aerosols, 240 Aestivation of blow flies 58 Affinity of enzymes, 191 Agamermis, 286 Age of origin in phylogenetic systematics, 114-15 Age-grouping of blow flies, 52-53 Aggregants, 213 Aggregation of arctic insects, 265 of blow fly puparia, 51 of diprionids, 74-76, 82, and feeding behavior, 213 Agria, 350 Agria affinis, 347 Agriculture and plant resistance, 207-8 Agromyzidae, 247 Agrotis infusa and nematodes, 286 and zoogeography, 327 Agrotis orthogonia, 222 Air temperatures and arctic insects, 259 Alanine and carbohydrate metabolism, 214 and plant resistance, 359, 362 Alarm substances, 147 Alate aphids sexuparae, 234 virginoparae, 234 Albumin-sugar ratio, 308 Alcohols, 146, 148 Aldehydes, 147 Aldia, 137 Aldrin, 236, 249

Aleochora bilineata, 248 Aleochora bipustulata, 248 Alfalfa weevil, 285 Ali-esterase, 188-93, 195 Aliphatic compounds, 145-46, Alkaloids, 209-10, 216, 218 Alkanes, 148 Allatectomy and yolk formation, 175-79 Allantonematidae, 278, 282-83, 289, 292 Allelism, 187-88, 200 Allodermanyssus sanguineus, Allopatric association, 327 Alloperla diversa, 138 Allyl isothiocyanate and cruciferous pests, 233 and plant resistance, 212 Allyl-methoxy-methylenedioxybenzene, 220 Alternation of hosts, 267 Altitudinal distribution, 335 Amblyomma triguttatum, 9 American Cyanamid 43064, Amides, 310 Amino acids and carbohydrate metabolism, 362 and forest entomology, 310 and insecticide resistance, in ooplasm, 173 and plant resistance, 209, 214, 216, 222 and ribosomes, 173 Aminobenzoic acid, 362 AMP, 345-46, 352, 358 Amphidomermis, 279 Amphinemura, 135 Amplimermis, 280 Amylacetate, 188 Amylases, 346 Anabrus simplex, 146 Anacroneuria, 135 Anaerobiosis, 348, 353, 357-59, 366 Anarta, 260 Anatis ocellata, 369 Ancestors of diprionids, 70 of Plecoptera, 117, 119, Ancestral species, 99, 103-5, 109, 113-15 Aneuclis, 237 Angitia fenestralis, 245 Anholocyclic aphids, 267 Animal galls, 291 Animal viruses see Viruses and Rickettsiae Anopheles, 33, 37, 38 Anopheles albimanus, 202 Anopheles gambiae, 202 Anopheles occidentalis, 261

Anopheles quadrimaculatus, 202 Anoplura, 268 Anoxia, 357-58 Antarctoperlinae, 128 Antheraea pernyi, 347-49, 359, 368-69 Antheraea polyphemus, 162-63 Anthomyiidae, 248 Anthonomus grandis, 142, 225 Antibiosis, 208, 210, 220-21, 310 Antihodies and arboviruses, 29 and nematodes, 289 and rickettsiae, 4-5 and viruses, 4-5 and yolk, 162-63, 165-66 Antifungal agent, 219-20 Antifungal waxes, 146 Antigen, 289 Antihelminthics, 285 Antimycin, 364, 366, 368 and blow fly larvae, 51 and diprionids, 79-80 and lipids, 147 and nematodes, 277, 287, 289, 291 and zoogeography, 325, 329, 337 AP, 345, 358, 360 Apanteles glomeratus, 244-46 Apanteles rubecula, 245-46 Aphanicerca, 135 Aphanicercella, 135 Aphanicercopsis, 135 Aphelenchoidae bionomics of, 276, 278-79, 284-85 Aphelenchoides, 284 Aphelenchulus mollis, 278 Aphidius rapae, 235 Aphids in the arctic, 263, 267 and carbohydrates, 350, and crucifers, 234-36, 239 and forest entomology, 308 and lipids, 142, 149-50 and plant resistance, 216, 220, 223 and viruses, 235, 239 and zoogeography, 326, 331 Aphodiinae, 333 Apis, 356, 366-67 see also Bees Apis mellifera and carbohydrate metabolism, 356-365-67 and lipids, 143, 146 and yolk, 173 Apomorphy, 102, 104-8, 111-12, 122-29

Apooec life history, 108 Apterygota phylogeny of, 104-5 Apteryoperla, 137 Aptesis basizonia, 85 Aradidae, 328 Aradus, 328 Arboviruses and acarines, 1-18 definition of, 25 and mosquitoes, 25-39 Archaedictyon, 123 Archetype, 99 Archiperlaria, 119, 123-24, 127, 130-33 Arctia caja, 152 Arctic fauna, 258-59, 262, 329-30 Arctic flora, 257-59 Arctic insects, 257-71 activity of, 258 adaptations of, 257-71 and air temperatures, 259 behavior of, 261-64 cold adaptation of, 258-59, 269 cold hardiness of, 259 ecological adaptations of, 259-64 ecology of, 261-64 endemism of, 259 and life zones, 259 and light intensity, 258 microhabitats of, 258 modes of adaptation, 268-71 number of species, 257, 259 and photoperiod, 258 physiological adaptations of, 259-64 seasonal cycles of, 261-64 and soil temperatures, 259 and solar radiation, 258 special adaptations of, 264-68 and temperature, 257-59 Arcynopteryx, 134 Argasidae, 6, 14 Argas persicus, 8 Arginine, 214 Arginine phosphate, 345, 353 Arrenotoky of diprionids, 74 Arrestants, 213, 215-16 Arsenates, 89 Arsenite stimulation, 361 Artificial cultures of nematodes, 277, 293-94 Artificial feeding of acarines, Artificial media for nematodes, 280-81, 293 Ascaris, 294 Ascaroidea, 292 Ascorbic acid, 209, 216 Asilids, 329 Aspartate, 362 Athalia colobri, 249 Athalia glabricollis, 250

Athalia lugens proxima, 250 Athalia rosae, 249 Atmospheric pressure, 234 ATP, 345-46, 351-53, 358-60, 370 ATP/ADP ratio, 351-53 ATPase, 351-52, 373 Attachment of nematodes, 280 Attractants and blow flies, 49, 55 and forest insects, 312 and lipids, 147 and mosquitoes, 31 and plant resistance, 210, 212-17 Attraction to color, 237 Attractiveness of carbon dioxide, 31 Aucklandobius, 137 Austroperla, 137 Austroperlidae, 127-28, 130, 132, 135 Austroperloidea, 127, 133 Autogenous mosquitoes, 33, 266 Auto-oxidation, 356 Autoradiography, 164-66, 169, 171-73 Autumn flights, 327 Axenic cultures of nematodes, 293-94

B

Bacillus aerifaciens, 244 Bacillus cereus and cruciferous pests, 246 and diprionids, 87 Bacillus thuringiensis and cruciferous pests, 246 and diprionids, 87 Back-crosses, 186-87, 190, 193, 195, 198 Bacteria and cruciferous pests, 239, 242, 244, 246 and diprionids, 87-88 and nematodes, 281-82, 284, 293 Baits for blow flies, 48, 53-56 Baltic amber and Plecoptera, 121, 134 and zoogeography, 328-29 Bark beetles and forest entomology 305, 308-9, 312-15 and nematodes, 277-78, 281-83, 290-91 Basicerotini, 329 Basking of arctic insects, 262, 266 Beauvaria, 80 Bees

and carbohydrate metabolism, 350, 355, 360, and insecticides, 237, 243, 250 and lipid metabolism, 142-44, 146-48 Bees wax, 146 Beetles and zoogeography, 327-28, 330, 333, 335 Behavior of arctic insects, 260-61, 270 and forest entomology, 303 and insecticide resistance, 185 and plant resistance. 207-8 Belgica antarctica, 271 Belostoma, 356 Bembecidae, 53 Benzene derivatives, 311 Benzoquinones, 368 Benzoxazole analogues, 219-20 γ-BHC, 200-2, 237 Bidrin, 90 Biochemical factors of plant resistance, 209, 217-18, 220 Biochemical genetics see Insecticide resistance Biocoenoses, 330 Biogeography, 325 Biological control of cruciferous pests, 246-48 of diprionids, 80, 84-88 and forest entomology, 303 and nematodes, 293-95 Biological races, 241 Biological systematics, 99, 101, 115-16 Biology of diprionids adults, 73 cocoons, 73-74, 77-78 eggs, 75-76 larvae, 76-77 seasonal history, 73 sex attractants, 77-78 Bionomics of Aphelenchoidea, 284-85 blow flies, 47-62 Diprionidae, 69-91 entomophilic nematodes, 280-87 Mermithoidea, 285-87 Oxyuroidea, 285 Rhabditida, 280-81 Steinernematidae, 281 Tylenchoidea, 282 Biophysical factors, 217 Biostatic substance, Biosynthesis of lipids, 151-53 Biota, 47

Biotic factors, 235 Biotic system, 270 Biting activity of mosquitoes, 28, 38 Biting cycles, 262 Biting response, 214 Black flies in the arctic 263-65, 268-69, 271 Blattaria, 327 Blattella germanica, 144, 150, 174 Blattidae, 285 Blattoidea, 117 Blepharoceridae, 265, 269 Blood and carbohydrate metabolism, 346-49, 357, 359, 363 Blood pigments, 164 Blood proteins and yolk, 161-68, 170, 173, 175, 177 Blow flies abundance of, 49, 57 adult stage, 52-53 bionomics of, 47-62 and carbohydrates, 52, 360 and carrion, 47-49 and competition, 47, 49 control methods for, 56 and diseases, 47, 53 dispersal of, 47, 58-62 ecology of, 49-62 and faeces, 49 and garbage, 57 geographic range of, 57 hibernation of, 52 and lipids, 143, 148, 152 migration of, 58 mortality rates of, 61 mylasis producing, 47, 49-50 and offal, 57 orthokinetic response, 55 parasites of, 50 population densities of, 60-62 population dynamics of, 60 predation of, 47-50, 53 prepupal stage, 50-51 pupal stage, 50-51 in rural areas, 49, 56-57, 59 seasonal distribution of, 56-58 and slaughterhouses, 49-50 spacial distribution, 55-56 species composition, 55 trapping, 53-55, 61 in urban areas, 49, 56-57, 59 Body fluids and freezing, 260-61 Bogong moth, 286 Boll weevils, 142, 150 Bombus, 289, 293

Bombus hyperboreus, 268 Bombyx mori and carbohydrate metabolism, 347-50, 356, 361, 363-68 and lipid metabolism. 143-49, 153 and plant resistance, 216-17, 220 and yolk formation. 163-64, 175 Boreelus atriceps, 262 Botanical instincts, 209 Bothynoderes punctiventris, 282 Bovienema tomici, 278 Brachycolus brachysiphon, 267 Brachyptery in the arctic, 264, 266-67, 269, 272 and zoogeography, 330, 337 Braconids, 238, 262 Breakdown enzymes, 190-92, 195-97 Breeding grounds, 327 Breeding program, 208 Brevicoryne arctica, 267 Brevicoryne brassicae, 234-36, 240 **Bumble** bees in the arctic, 260, 262, 264, 268, 270 and nematodes, 284 Bupalus piniarius, 306 Burr seed fly, 211 Bursaphelenchus, 284 Butterflies in the arctic, 263-64 and zoogeography, 326, 332, 335 B vitamins and nematodes, 292 and plant resistance, 209 Cabbage aphid, 234

Cabbage looper, 244 Cabbage maggot, 210, 220 Cabbage moth, 244 Cabbage stem flea beetle. Caddisflies, 268, 335, 338 Caedicia símplex, 356 Caenorhabditis briggsae, 292 Caenorhabditis dolichura, 277 Calliphora, 153 Calliphora augur, 52, 61 Calliphora erythrocephala and carbohydrate metabolism, 347-48, 352-53, 369 and yolk formation, 165-66,

172, 177-78 Calliphora stygia, 50, 52, 61 Calliphora vicina bionomics of, 51, 56-57, and lipid metabolism, 142, 148, 152 Calliphora vomitoria, 48, 51 Calliphoridae bionomics of, 47-62 Caloneurodea, 118 Calorific value and forest entomology, 309 Camnula pellucida, 214 Cannibalism and plant resistance, 217 in ticks, 2 Capniella, 134 Capniidae, 129, 132-33, 135 Carabidae and cruciferous pests, 239, 242 and lipids, 147 and zoogeography, 330-31, 333, 338 Carbamates, 186 Carbohydrates, 345-73 acetyl coenzyme A, 362 anaerobic transformations, 359 citric acid cycle, 361-63 cofactors, 351-55 degradation of, 345-51 Embden-Meyerhof pathway, end products of glycolysis, 356 forest entomology, 308 function of, 345-51 and glycogen, 345-47 glycolysis of, 351-60 and glycolytic reactions, 355-56 and growth, 348 metabolism of, 345-73 and mitochondrial respiration, 370-71 in muscle, 346-47 and oxidative phosphorylation, 372-73 and pentose phosphate cycle, 360 and plant resistance, 222 requirements for, 52 reserves of, 345 in respiratory chain, 363-70 and respiratory control, 371-72 synthesis of, 345-51 trehalose, 347-50 Carbon dioxide and activity. 237 Carboxyesterase inhibitors, 192, 203

Carboxyesterases, 192, 194-96 Carcasses and arctic insects, 262 and blow flies, 47-49 Carnitine, 152 Caroperla, 134 β-Carotene, 163 Carotenoids and lipid metabolism, 149 and yolk formation, 162-63 Carpocapsa pomonella, 278 Carrion see Carcasses Carrion fly, 262 Catecholamines, 346 Cavariella borealis, 267 Cavernicoles, 331 Cecidomyids, 235, 247 Cecropia moths, 162-66 Celerio euphorbiae and carbohydrate metabolism, 347-49, 368-69 and lipid metabolism, 152 Cell membrane and yolk formation, 163 Cellulose, 216 Centers of evolution, 325 Cephalobidae, 277 Cephalobiformes, 279 Cephalobium, 279 Ceptus cinctus, 218, 222 Cerambycidae and carbohydrate metab-olism, 328, 330 and entomophilic nematodes, 277, 284 Ceratopogonids, 269 Cerconychia, 135 Cerebrosides, 143 Ceroplastes destructor, 146 Ceutorhynchus assimilis, 241-43 Ceutorhynchus contractus. 241 Ceutorhynchus culcicollis, 241 Ceutorhynchus erysimi, 241 Ceutorhynchus leprieuri, 241 Ceutorhynchus napi, 240-42 Ceutorhynchus picitarsis, 241 Ceutorhynchus pleurostigma, 233, 241-42 Ceutorhynchus quadridens, 233, 240-42 Ceutorhynchus rapae, 241 Ceutorhynchus syrites, 241 Chaconines, 216 Chalcididae, 250 Chalcorychus, 119 Chambersiella, 277 Chambersiellidae, 277 Charaxes, 333 Chauliognathidae, 328

Chemical balance and forest entomology, 309-10 Chemical control of diprionids, 89-90 of forest insects, 303 Chemical factors and plant resistance, 211-12, 215 Chemokinesis, 211 Chemoreception, 210 Chemosensory response, Chemostimulants, 221 Chemotactic factor, 211-12 Chernokrilus, 134 Chilo suppressalis, 217 Chinamyersiinae, 328 Chipman R-6199, 90 Chironomidae in the arctic, 257, 259-62, 264, 266, 268-69 and entomophilic nematodes, 279, 286-90, 293 and zoogeography, 333-34, 338 Chironomus plumosus, 287 Chitin, 355 Chlordane, 234 Chlorinated hydrocarbons, 249 -Chloromercuribenzoate, 355-56, 363 Chloroperlidae, 126-27, 134 Chlorthion, 236 Cholestanol, 144 Cholesterol, 144-45, 150, 153 Choline and carbohydrate metabolism, 362 and lipid metabolism, 152 Choline plasmalogen, 143 Cholinesterase inhibition, 191, 193-94 Chorion, 162, 170-71 Chorological resemblances, 100 Chromatographic methods and diprionids, 70 and plant resistance, 222 Chromosomal inversions, 271 Chromosome number, 186-89, 197-201 Chrysalis oil, 144 Chrysomelidae and crucifers, 236 and nematodes, 283 and zoogeography, 336 Chrysomya albiceps, 50, 57 Chrysomya bezziana, 49-50 Chrysomya hominivorax, 49-52, 55, 60 Chrysomya megacephala, 49,

52 Chrysomya putoria, 49 Chrysomya rufifacies, 48, 50, 52, 61 Cicadas, 338 Cimex lectularius, 202 Citral and lipid metabolism, 147 and plant resistance, 216 Citrate, 363 Citric acid cycle and carbohydrates, 360-63, 370-71 and lipids, 151 Citronellal, 147 Citrus mealybug, 450 Cladoxeninae, 333 Climate and cruciferous pests, 238, 241-42 and zoogeography, 325-26 Climatic concepts of forest entomology, 303 Clinal variation, 327 Closterocerus cinctipennis, 79 Cnephasiines, 338 CoA-kinase, 363 Coccids and carbohydrates, 350 and lipids, 146 Coccinellids, 235-36 Coccus hesperidum, 350 Cochliomyia hominivorax bionomics of, 49-51, 53, 60 and lipids, 148 Cochliomyia macellaria, 52, 60, 62 Cockroaches and carbohydrates, 355, 358, 371 and lipids, 142, 144, 146-47, 150, 153 and nematodes, 285 Coenzyme A, 345 Coenzyme Q, 149 Cofactors and carbohydrate metabolism, 351-55 Cold adaptation, 258-60, 269 Cold hardiness, 259 Cold susceptibility of blow flies, 51 Coleoptera in the arctic, 259, 264, 268 and blow flies, 48 as cruciferous pests, 236, 239 and lipids, 144, 147 and nematodes, 283, 285 and zoogeography, 327, 336-37 Colias, 260 Colias philodice, 163-64 Collembola

phylogeny of, 112 zoogeography of, 331, 339 Color and cruciferous pests, 234, 237 and plant resistance, 211 Colorado potato beetle and carbohydrates, 371 and lipids, 144 and plant resistance, 216, 218, 222 Colorado tick fever virus, 3, 10-12, 14, 18 Community-ecology, 325 Competition in the arctic, 270 and blow flies, 47 Complexomermis, 280, 286 Computer techniques, 303 Concepts of plant resistance, 207 Condensing enzymes and carbohydrates, 362-63 and lipids, 151 Contarinia nasturtii, 247 Continental drift, 325-2 Contorted nematodes, 278 Contortylenchidae, 278 Contortylenchus, 278 Contortylenchus elongatus, 282 Control of blow flies, 56 cruciferous pests, 233-50 diprionids, 83-91 forest insects, 303, 305 mosquitoes, 32-33, 36 Convergence, 102-5, 107-9, 111-12 Coprometer studies, 76-77 Coprophagous blow flies, Copulation of blow flies, Corcyra cephalonica, 152 Coreidae, 147 Corn borer, 219 Corn earworm moth, 211, 217 Corpora allata and nematodes, 289 and yolk formation, 175-80 Corpora cardiaca, 346, 348 and carbohydrate metabolism, 346, 348 and yolk formation, 177-78 Cotton boll weevil, 215 Cotton maple scale, 350 Coumarin, 215 Cowdria ruminantium, 5, 12, 14 Coxal fluid, 6, 9, 15 Coxal glands, 9, 14 Coxiella burneti, 4-7, 9, 12-15, 17 Crickets, 146 Crop damage, 241

Crossing-over, 187-88 Cross-resistance, 189, 194, 201-2 Crowding of aphids, 234 and nematodes, 292 Crucifers and their pests, 233-50 Cryobius, 330 Cryptaphelenchus, 278, 284 Cryptotypological systems, 105 Crysomyia putoria, 202 CSMA procedure, 145 CTP, 353 Culex caudelli, 30 Culex coronator, 30 Culex pipiens, 29 complex, 35 fatigans, 202 Culex quinquefasciatus, 29, 32 Culex spissipes, 30 Culex taeniopus, 30 Culex tarsalis and arboviruses, 27-29, 31-34, 36-37 and insecticide resistance. 194-96 Culex tritaeniorhynchus, 32, 37 Culicids, 286 Culicoides in the arctic, 266 and nematodes, 288, 290 Culiseta, 266 Culiseta melanura, 30 Cultural control of cruciferous pests, 239-40 Cultural methods in forest entomology, 318 Cultures of nematodes, 277, 280-81, 293-94 Cupes, 328 Curculionidae and crucifers, 236 and zoogeography, 332 Cuticle penetration, 199 Cuticular lipids, 146-47 Cyanide inhibition, 361 Cyanogenetic glucoside, 216 Cyclase, 346 Cyclodiene resistance, 198, 201-3 Cylindrocorporidae, 277 Cynipids, 248 Cyrtacanthacridinae, 338 Cysteine, 355 Cytochrome, 363-68 Cytochrome reductases, 366-67 Cytology, 327 Cytoplasmic connectives. 170-72 Cytoplasmic polyhedrosis, 245

Dahlbominus fuscipennis, 79, 85-86 Danaus plexippus, 327 Dauerlarvae, 280-81, 284 Dasychira pudibunda, 307 Dasyneura brassicae, 241, 247 Day length, 258 DD-136, 246, 248, 278, 281, 293-94 DDE formation, 197, 199 DDT analogues of, 198-99 and cruciferous pests, 234, 236-37, 240, 242, 247 -dehydrochlorinase, 186, 190-200 and diprionids, 90 resistance, 196-203 Decenal, 147 Decendioic acid, 148 Decenyl acetate, 147 Defense mechanisms of diprionids, 77 of forest trees, 311-18 and plant resistance, 207, 218 Defensive secretion, 147 Definitions of the arctic, 257 of plant resistance, 207 Defoliation by diprionids, 72, 82-84 by forest insects, 308-9 Degradation of carbohydrates, 345-51 Degree-days, 239, 243 Dehydrocholesterol, 144-45, 150 Dehydrogenases, 353 Demeton and cruciferous pests, 235-36, 250 and diprionids, 90 Demissin, 216 Dendroctonus brevicomis, 312, 315-16 Dendroctonus monticolae, 312 Dendroctonus ponderosae, 315 Dendrogram, 98 Dengue, 25-28, 31 Density of scaling, 267 Deoxyribosides, 171 Dephosphorylation, 192 Deretrichia, 336 Derivative characters in phylogeny, 105, 107, 113-14 Dermacentor andersoni, 3-4, 7, 9, 11-12, 15-18

Dermacentor maginatus, 5, 15, 17 Dermacentor pictus, 15, 17 Dermacentor silvarum, 13 Dermacentor variabilis, 13-14 Dermanyssus gallinae, 10 Dermaptera, 328, 331 Dermestes maculatus, 148, 152-53 Desmonemoura, 135 Dessication of blow fly eggs, 49 of blow fly larvae, 51 of nematodes, 280 Deterrents, 209 Detoxification and carbohydrates, 351 and insecticide resistance. 186, 193, 199-203 Development of arctic insects, 263, 265 Developmental physiology, 208 Diadromus subtilicornis, 245 Diagretiella and Diagretus see Aphidius Dialysis, 346 Diamond-back moth and crucifers, 243 and plant resistance, 211-12, 215 Diamphipnoidae, 123-24, 131, 135 Diazinon, 236-37, 240, 250 Diazinon resistance, 189-90, 193 Diazoxon, 190, 193 Dibromophenol, 371 Dieldrin, 236-37, 240, 243, 249 Dieldrin resistance, 202 Diet and lipids, 144-45, 149 Dietary substrates, 214 Diethylphosphates, 190 Diethyl phosphorothionate, 193 Diffusion coefficient of yolk protein, 163 Digestibility, 222 Digestive juices, 346 Dihydroxyacetone phosphate, 355-56 Dihydroxymethoxy-benzoxazineone, 219 Dihydroxyphenylalanine, 368 Dihydroxyphenyl ethylamine, 362 Dilan, 240, 247 Dimethoate, 235-36, 247 Dimethyl-isopropylidenecyclopropyl, 148 Dimethylphosphates, 192 Dinitrophenol see DNP

Dinotoperla, 137 Dioecious aphids, 267 Diols, 146 Diospilus, 237 Dephosphoglycerate, 351 Diphosphopyridine nucleosee DPN Diplogasteridae, 277 Diplogasteroides, 277, 281 Diploperla, 135 Diplopoda, 185, 279 Diploscapter lycostoma, 277 Diplostichus hamatus, 78 Diplura phylogeny of, 113 and zoogeography, 331 Diprion frutetorum, 73, 76-78, 85, 88 Diprion hercyniae, 85-86 Diprion pini, 306 Diprion similis, 71-80, 85-86, 88-91 Diprionids, 69-91 and abiotic factors, 80-82 adults, 73-75 and bacteria, 87 biological control of, 80, 84-88 biology of, 73-78 bionomics of, 69-91 chemical control of, 89-90 cocoons of, 73-74, 77-79 eggs of, 75-76 evolution of, 70-71 and fungi, 80, 87-88 geographic distribution of, 70-71 host preference of, 71-73 and host resistance, 82 impact on host, 82 integrated control of, 90-91 larvae of, 76-77 and light, 81 and moisture, 81-82 natural control of, 78-80 and nematodes, 80 parasites of, 75, 77-79, 85-86, 88, 91 predators of, 77, 79-80, 85-86 population survey of, 82-84 seasonal history of, 73 sex attractants of, 74, 77-78 silvicultural control of, 88 taxonomy of, 69-70 and temperature, 80-81 and viruses, 86-88 Dipseudopsis, 333 Diptera and arboviruses, 25-39 in the arctic, 259-60, 262,

264, 270 blow fly bionomics, 47-62 and crucifers, 244-45, 247-49 and diprionids, 78-79, 91 and forest entomology, 337-38 and lipids, 142, 144 mosquito ecology, 25-39 and nematodes, 283, 285, 289 and phylogeny, 99 Discriminating dose, 187-88 Disease susceptibility, 281 Disjunction, 329 Dispersal of arctic insects, 265 of blow flies, 58 of cruciferous pests, 235, 238, 245 of mosquitoes, 35-37 and zoogeography, 326, 328, 330-31, 334 Dispersal barrier, 330 Dispersal routes, 326 Dissemination of nematodes, 295 Distribution of arboviruses. 25 Di-Syston, 235-36 Dithionite, 364-66 Diurnal rhythm, 370 Dixippus, 175 DMC synergism, 199 DNA in oocytes, 170-71 DNP, 345, 359-60, 370, 373 DNP stimulation, 361 Dodecane, 147 Dolichopodidae, 337 Dorcus parallelipipedus, 281 Dormancy, 258, 261 Dorylaimoidea, 276 Dorylus, 334 Dose-mortality lines, 186-87, 189, 198, 202 DPN, 345, 343-69, 371 DPNH, 345, 353-54, 356-57, 364, 366-69 DPN-kinase, 355 Dragonflies, 332, 334 Dreyfusia nüsslini, 307 Drino bohemica, 85-86 Drosophila melanogaster and carbohydrate metabolism, 361 and insecticide resistance, 188, 200-3 and lipids, 143 and yolk formation, 167, 170-71, 173-74, 179 Drosophila and zoogeography, 327, 337 Drosophilid flies and nematodes, 282 Drought and cruciferous pests. 238, 250

and forest entomology, 308, 314 Dual discrimination theory, 209 Dusting of insecticides, 236-37, 239-40, 242, 247, 249 Dutch elm disease, 305 Dutky's nematode see DD-136 Dyadozoarium, 119 Dyaperla, 135 Dyar's rule, 76 Dytiscid beetles and yolk formation, 177 and zoogeography, 332

Eastern equine encephalitis virus and acarines, 3-4, 8, 15 and mosquitoes, 25, 30 Ecdysone, 145, 153 Echinophthiridae, 268 Ecological barrier, 330 Ecological requirements, 209 Ecology, 325 of arboviruses, 25-39 of arctic insects, 257-71 of blow flies, 49 of mosquitoes, 25-39 and zoogeography, 325 Economic damage, 208. Ecosystem of arctic insects, 271 of diprionids, 85 of forest insects, 309-10 of mosquitoes, 26-29, 35 Ectodermal glands, 146 Ectognatha, 113 Ectrocorema, 135 **EDTA**, 373 Edwardsina nigra, 265 Edwardsininae, 329 Effect on host, 287-91 Effect of parasitism, 291-93 Egg aggregations, 75 Egg-laying see Oviposition Egg maturation, 26 Egg parasitism, 75, 79 Egg pigments, 162-63, 165 Eggs and lipids, 149 and yolk, 161-80 Ehrlichia canis, 12 Ektaphelenchus, 278, 284 Elaterids, 278, 293 Electron microscopy, 161, 163, 166-68, 170-72 Electrophoresis and nematodes, 288, 294

and yolk, 162-64

Embden-Meyerhof pathway, 348, 352, 359-60 Embiodea, 118 Embioptera, 117 Embryogenesis, 171, 173 Emergence and arctic insects, 265-66 and cruciferous pests, 245 and nematodes, 289 Empidids, 337 Empids, 264 Empusa muscae, 53 Encapsulation, 291 Encephalitis, 32 Encephalitis mosquito, 194-Endemic sylvan cycles, 28 urban cycles, 28 virus areas, 27 virus cycles, 32-33 virus maintenance, 32 Endemic levels, 88 Endemics, 329-30, 332, 334-35, 337-38 Endemism of arctic insects, 259 and zoogeography, 331-34, 336 Endocrine control of food ingestion, 178 midgut proteinases, 178 yolk, 161, 164, 175-80 Endocrine functions, 208 Endogenous cycle, 258 Endogenous elements, 332 Endoparasites, 242 Endoplasmic reticulum and carbohydrate metabolism, 367 and yolk formation, 172-73 Endopolyploidy, 170-71 Endosulfan, 236-37, 240, 243, 247 Endrin, 247 Entaphelenchus, 279, 284 Enterobius vermicularis, 285 Entomobiohelminths, 275 Entomogeohelminths, 275 Entomohelminthology, 275-95 Entomophilic nematodes, 275-95 activity of, 290 Aphelenchoidea, 278-79, 284-85 associated bacteria, 281 behavior of, 290 biological control, 294-95 bionomics of, 280-87 and cruciferous pests, 237-39, , 242, 245-46, 248 culture of, 277, 280-81, 293-94 and diprionids, 80

effect on host, 287-91 effect on parasite, 291 and host reaction, 290 humoral effects, 288-90 Mermithoidea, 279-80, 285-87 Oxyuroidea, 279, 285 Rhabditida, 276-78, 280-82 Steinernematidae, 277-78, 281 taxonomy of, 276-80 Tylenchoidea, 278, 282-84 utilization of, 294-95 Entomophthora and cruciferous pests, 239 and diprionids, 80 Entomophthora aphidis, 295 Entomophthora sphaerosperma, 244-46 Environment agricultural, 38 domestic, 26-28, 35, 38 extradomestic, 28 peridomestic, 28 sylvan, 27-29, 31-32 urban, 27, 29 Enzymes and carbohydrates, 347-73 and insecticides, 185, 188-93, 195 and nematodes, 294 Eoperla, 134 Eoperlites paradoxus, 121 Epidemic yellow fever, 35 Epidemiology of arboviruses, 25-39 models of, 31 Epilachna varivestris, 216 Epizootic area, 282 EPN, 192, 195 EPNO, 192, 195 Erebia, 327 Ergosterol, 150 Eriopeltis festucae, 146 Essential oils and forest entomology, 311 and plant resistance, 209, 215 Esterases, 139-90 Esters, 141-53 Ethanolamine, 144 Ethanolamine plasmalogen, 143 Ethion, 236 Ethylbutyrate, 188 Ethyl-hexanol phthalate, 220 Euaresta aequalis, 211 Eucalliphora lilaea, 48 Euceros, 79 Eudiplogaster, 277 Eulophids, 238 Eumolpids, 336 Eunotoperla, 137

Euproctis phaeorrhea, 222 European corn borer, 210, 213-14, 218, 220, 223 Eurycotis floridana, 144 Eurydema maracandicum. 234 Eurydema oleraceum, 234 Eurydema ornatum, 234 Eurydema pulchrum, 234 Eurydema ventralis, 233-34 Eurydema wilkinsi, 234 Eusthenia, 137 Eustheniidae, 119, 123-24, 130-33, 135, 137 Evolution of diprionids, 70-71 and phylogenetic systematics, 100, 103, 109, 115 and plant resistance, 207 of Plecoptera, 117, 119, 121-23 Excretion and insecticide resistance, 194 Excretory rates, 217 Exenterus, 79 Exenterus abruptorius, 85-86 Exenterus amictorius, 86 Exenterus confusus, 86 Exogenous elements, 332 Exoteleia pinifoliella, 218, 311 External effects of nematodes, 287-88 Extinction and phylogenetics, 105 and zoogeography, 325 Fahrenholz rule, 109

Fallout of insects, 326 Family tree of Plecoptera, 123, 125, 130 Fanniinae, 331 Farnesol, 147-48, 153 Farnesyl methyl ether, 179 Fat body and carbohydrate metabolism, 346-49, 352, 361-62 hypertrophy of, 176 and lipids, 141, 151-52 and nematodes, 284, 288 and yolk, 164, 166, 176, 180 Fatty acids and carbohydrate metabolism, 362, 370, 373 and lipids, 141-53 Febrile illnesses, 32 Feces and blow flies, 49 Fecundity of arctic insects, 266 of cruciferous pests, 238, 248

of diprionids, 73-74, 81 of nematodes, 293 and plant resistance, 222 Feeding activity, 34-37, 262-65, 269, 290 of arctic insects, 262-65, 269 behavior, 212-18, 221 cessation of, 212 continuation of, 216 deterrents, 213-17, 220 of diprionid larvae, 76, 89 incitants, 213, 215 inhibitors, 215 initiation of, 209, 212-13 maintenance of, 212-14 of mosquitoes, 34, 36-37 and nematodes, 290 and plant resistance, 212-18, 221 rates of, 217, 221 sequence, 212 stimulants, 209-10, 212-17 suppressants, 213, 217 Ferritin, 166 Fertilizers, 242 Fig insects, 326 Filarial transmission, 275 Filchneria, 134 Filipalpia, 119, 124, 127, 130, 132-33 Filipjevimermis, 279 Filum terminalis, 127-28 Fireflies, 353 Flavin nucleotides, 368 Flavinoid glycoside, 216 Flavoprotein, 366-68 Flavor stimuli, 210 Flea beetles, 237, 240 Fleas in the arctic, 262 and nematodes, 278, 282-83 and zoogeography, 329, 339 Fleece myiases, 50 Fleece worms, 49 Flight of arctic insects, 262-64, 266 of blow flies, 55, 59 and carbohydrates, 347-49, 351, 370-71 of cruciferous pests, 234-35, 238-39, 241, 243 and lipids, 150 of mosquitoes, 38 and nematodes, 290 Flightlessness, 339 Flight muscles, 238 Flight range, 35-36 Fluoride inhibition, 353 Fluroacetamide, 236 Fluoroacetate inhibition, 362

Folga, 135 Follicle cells, 161, 165-70, 174-75 Fomes annosus, 305 Food habits, 269 see Feeding Forecasting outbreaks, 235-39, 241-42, 248 Forest education, 304 Forest entomology, 303-18 Forest fertilization, 305-11, 318 Forest management, 304 Forest oleoresin, 311-18 Forest protection, 304 Forest resistance mechanisms, 311-18 Form determination, 267 Formica polyctena, 148 Formosita, 135 Fossil nematodes, 276 Fossil Plecoptera, 117-21 Fossils and phylogeny, 110-12 Frass-drop studies, 76-77 Frass production, 215 Freezing of body fluids, 260-61 Frit fly, 211 Fructose and carbohydrate metabolism, 346, 350, 355 and plant resistance, 214 Fructose diphosphate, 353, 355, 357, 359 Fructose-6-phosphate, 355 Fuchsia, 277 Fungi see Parasitic fungi Fungicidal resin, 311 Fungus disease of forest trees, 308 Furrow treatment, 249

Galactose, 355 Galleria mellonella, 282 Gall midges and crucifers, 241 and nematodes, 283 Gan asellus, 328 Gamasidae, 8 Gamma globulin, 163 Gas chromatography and carbohydrate metabolism, 373 and insecticide resistance, 203 Gasterophilus intestinalis, 350 Gastromermis, 279-80 Generations of arctic insects, 263, 267 of cruciferous pests 237-38, 240, 243-45, 247-49

of diprionids, 73, 89 of nematodes, 277 Generation time, 269 Genes, 186-88, 192-94, 197, 200-1 Genetic changes in the arctic, 269-71 inversions, 327 marking of blow flies, 60 stabilization, 270 techniques, 186-88 Genetics and insecticide resistance, 185-203 and zoogeography, 325-27 Genitalia of Plecoptera, 122, 126-29 Genome, 186 Geographic distribution of diprionids, 70 and phylogeny, 109-10 Geographic range of blow flies, 57 Geographic variation of blow flies, 47 and zoogeography, 327 Geometridae in the arctic, 266 and zoogeography, 332 Geraniol, 147-48 Germinal vesicle, 161 Gills of Plecoptera, 122-24, 126-28 Glosselytrodea, 118 Glucagon, 346 Glucoconringlin, 215 Glucoerucin, 215 Glucoheirolin, 215 Gluconapin, 215 Gluconasturtium, 215 Gluconate, 359 Glucosamine, 355 -6-phosphate, 355 Glucose and carbohydrate metabolism, 346, 348-49, 352-53, 355-56, 359-61 and plant resistance, 214, 222 and yolk, 173 Glucose-1-phosphate, 347 Glucose-6-phosphate, 348, 350, 360 Glucose phosphate dehydro-genase, 361 Glucuronide, 351 Glutamate, 362, 368, 372 -alanine transaminase, 359 Glutamic acid. 355 Glutamic dehydrogenase, 359 Glutamine transaminase, 355 Glutathione, 355

Glyceraldehyde phosphate,

dehydrogenase, 355 Glycerides, 141-42, 146, 149-50, 152 Glycerol, 357 and carbohydrate metabolism, 357 and freezing, 260-61 Glycerophosphate, 351, 355-60, 364, 368, 370-72 cycle, 371 dehydrogenases, 354, 356-57 Glycogen and carbohydrate metabolism, 345-47, 351, 353, 358-60 and yolk formation, 173-74 Glycolysis, 351-60 citric acid cycle, 361 Glycolytic reactions, 355-56 Glycosides, 209-10, 215, 218 Glyoxylate cycle, 363 Golgi material, 172 Gonadal maturation, 208 Gondwana fauna, 327 Gonopoden intersex, 288 Gonotrophic cycles, 265 Gordius, 291 Granulosis virus, 244, 246 Grapholitha glicinivorella, 212 Grasshoppers, 286-87 and nematodes, 286-87 and plant resistance, 214, 221 and zoogeography, 338 Green pea aphid, 220 Gregarines, 238-39 Gregariousness, 76-77 Gripopterygidae, 128, 130, 132-33, 135-36 Group effect, 234 Growth and carbohydrates, 348 factor for nematodes, 292 of host and nematodes, 289-90 inhibitor and plant resistance, 215, 219-21, rate and plant resistance, 217-18 Grylloidea, 279, 285 Gryllus, 270-71 GTP, 353 Gum, 311 Gut barrier, 2-5 Gut and carbohydrates, 347, 349 Guthion, 247 Gymnopais, 265 Gynaephora, 260-61, 263

Habitat see Environment Haemaphysalis, 3 Haemaphysalis concinna, 6, 17 Haemaphysalis, leachi, 12 Haemaphysalis spinigera, 11, 14 Haemogogus, 29 Haemogogus spegazzinii, 36-37 Hairiness in arctic insects, 262, 266, 268 Halobates, 339 Hammerschmidtiella, 294 Harlequin bug, 233 Harrison rule, 292 Heat budget, 258, 263 Heat lability of enzymes, 188, 196 Heat sum and arctic insects, 263 Hedylepta, 337 Heliothis zea, 211, 217 Helopicus, 135 Hemicellulase, 222 Hemideina thoracica, 355 Hemimelaena, 134 Hemiptera and diprionids, 79-80 and lipids, 142, 147 and zoogeography, 339 Hemocoele and nematodes, 281-86 Hemoglobin, 161-63 Hemolymph and carbohydrate metabolism, 347, 357, 362-63 and nematodes, 281 Hemorrhagic fever, 35 Heptachlor, 240, 249 Heptacosadiene, 148 n-Heptane, 311 Herbicides, 223 Hessian fly, 222, 224 Heterobathmy of characters, 106-8, 112 Heteroptera in the arctic, 259 and zoogeography, 337 Heterotic buffering, 271 Heterotylenchus, 278, 282 Heterotylenchus pavlovskii, 278, 282-83 Heterozygosity, 270-71 Hexacosanyl hexacosanoate, 146 Hexamermis, 279-80 Hexamermis albicans, 285-86 Hexamermis arvalis, 285-86. 288 Hexanol, 147 and lipid metabolism, 147 and plant resistance, 214-16

Hexenal and lipid metabolism, 147 and plant resistance. 214-16 Hexenyl acetate, 147 Hexokinase, 351, 355 Hexose diphosphate, 353 Hibernation of arctic insects, 263-66 of cruciferous pests, 234, 237, 240-41, 248, 250 anti lipids, 149 Hierarchical system, 98 History of systematics. 102 Holidic medium, 293 Hologenetical connections, 101 Holomorphological characters, 100, 108 Homeostasis, 349 Homoptera in the arctic, 267-68 and zoogeography, 327, 337-38 Honey bees see Bees Honeydew and blow flies, 52 and plant resistance, 223 Hormones and arctic insects, 265 and carbohydrate metabolism, 348 and lipids, 145, 147-48 and nematodes, 289 and yolk formation, 161, 164, 175-80 Horogenes see Angitia, 245 Host abundance and nematodes, 295 Host immunity to viruses and rickettsiae, 4, 16 Host invasion by nematodes, 282 Host plant recognition, 212 Host plant resistance, 207-24 and diprionids, 82 Host preference of diprionids, 71-73, 81 of mosquitoes, 26-28, 33 Host reaction to nematodes, 290-91 Hosts of diprionids, 70-73, 81-84, 88-90 Host selection by cruciferous pests, 234 and plant resistance, 207, 210, 216 Hosts of mosquitoes, 27-33, 36-37 Host specificity and diprionids, 71 and plant resistance, 209 House flies

and carbohydrate metabolism, 346-47, 351-52, 355-56, 358-62, 364-65, 369, 371-73 and insecticide resistance, 186, 188-93, 196-98 and lipid metabolism, 143, 145, 152-53 Howardula aptini, 278, 282 Howardula benigna, 283 Humidity and cruciferous pests, 234, 238-39, 242, 250 and forest entomology, 314 Humoral control of nematodes, 293 Humoral effects and nematodes, 288-90 Hyalomma plumbeum, 6 Hyalophora cecropia carbohydrate metabolism of, 348, 352, 354, 356, 362-67 lipid metabolism of, 149, 151 and yolk formation, 162, 166-68 Hydrobiosinae, 338 Hydrogamasus, 328 Hydromermis, 279 Hydromermis contorta, 280 Hydrophilidae, 279 Hydrostatic pressure, 314 Hydrotaea, 57 Hydroxy acids, 146 Hydroxyacyl-CoA dehydrogenase, 151 Hydroxydecenous acid, 148, 152 Hydroxytyramine, 362 Hylemya antiqua, 210 Hylemya brassicae, 247-49 and plant resistance, 210, 220 Hylemya cilicrura, 247-49 Hylemya floralis, 247-48 Hylemya floriletga, 247 Hylemya platura, 247 Hylemya trichodactyla, 247 Hymenoptera in the arctic, 268 and crucifers, 236-37, 239, 244-46, 249-50 and lipid metabolism, 144, 147 and nematodes, 283 Hymenopterous parasites of cruciferous pests, 236, 244-46

of diprionids, 79, 91

Hypolimnas dubia, 333

Hypothetical stock of

Hypoperla, 119

Hypera postica, 285 Hyperparasites, 235, 244

Plecoptera, 117

Hystrignathidae, 279 T **Ichneumonids** in the arctic, 262 and cruciferous pests, 250 and zoogeography, 330, 336 Ichthyurini, 328 Imaginal enzyme, 290 Immigration, 325 Immunity to rickettsiae, 16 Immunization and nematodes, 290 Immunochemical detection. 162 IMP, 345, 358 Imported cabbage worm, 243 Incitants, 214, 216-17 Indigenous pests, 233 Indigenous species, 326 Indole-acetonitrile, 220 Indophenylacetate, 188 Induced resistance, 208 Infectivity of nematodes, 293 Ingestion and endocrines, 178 Ingestion rates, 217, 221 Inherent resistance, 305 Inhibition of hexokinase, 355 and insecticide resistance, 191-96 of trehalase, 350 Inhibitory substances, 310 Injection of acarines, 2 Injury and carbohydrate metabolism, 348 Inorganic phosphate, 363, 371-72 Inosine monophosphate, 345, 358 Inositol, 216 Inositol phosphatide, 152 Insect eradication by nematodes, 287 Insecticidal resin, 311 Insecticide residues, 236 Insecticide resistance, 185-203 to cyclodiene compounds, 201-2 to DDT, 196-203 of diprionids, 84 encephalitis mosquito, 194-96 and enzyme affinity, 191 and enzyme breakdown products, 192 and enzyme inhibition, 192 and enzyme Km values, 190 and enzyme nomenclature,

and enzyme stability, 191 and enzyme turnover numbers, 190 and genetic techniques. 186-88 of house fly, 188, 193, 196-98 to organophosphorus com-pounds, 188-98 of pomace fly, 200-1 of two-spotted spider mite, 193-94 of yellow fever mosquito, 198-200 Insecticides and diprionids, 84, 89-91 and mosquitoes, 38 Insolation of arctic insects, 262, 264 Integrated control of diprionids, 90-91 Intercastes, 288-89 Internal effects of nematodes, Intersexes, 288-90 Interspecies system, 334 Intestinal flora, 150 Intraspecific variation, 327 Introduced species, 326 Introgression, 327 Invasion by nematodes, 283 Inversion frequencies, 327 Inversions, 188 Invertases, 351 Iodoacetate inhibition, 355-56, 361 Iodosobenzoate, 355 Ips, 313 Ips confusus, 315 and nematodes, 282-83 Irrigation and forest ent mology, 310 Isaria, 80 Islands and zoogeography, 326, 337 Isoderminae, 328 Isogeninae, 126-27 Isolan, 235-36 Isolation and phylogenetic systematics, 97 and zoogeography, 325 Isomermis, 280 Isoperla, 121, 134 Isoperla acicularis, 137 Isoperla alpicola, 137 Isoperla goertzi, 137 Isoperla rivulorum, 137 Isoperla succinea, 121 Isoperla sudetica, 137 Isoperlinae, 126 Isoprenoid compounds, 147-49, 153 Isoquercitrin, 216 Isorgus, 237

Isothiocyanates, 211 Ithomitnes, 332 Ittonididae, 247 ITP, 353 Ixodes persulcatus, 3, 5, 13-14 Ixodes ricinus, 5, 8, 10-17

J

Japanese beetle, 294
Japanese B encephalitis
virus
and acarines, 8
and mosquitoes, 25, 30,
32
Javanita, 135
Juvenile hormone
and lipids, 148
and nematodes, 290
and yolk formation, 175
Juvenile nematode stages,
280-82

K

K-3926, 198 Kalidasia, 135 Kathemoglobin, 162-63. 165 Kathroperla, 134 Kelthane, 200-1 Ketoacyl thiolase, 151 Ketodecenoic acid, 147 α-Ketoglutarate, 362, 372 Ketohexenal, 147 Kimminosoperla, 137 K. values, 190, 349, 362 Knockdown, 197 Kogotus, 134 Krankengelischaften, 290 Krebs cycle, 294 Kyasanur forest disease virus, 11 Kyphopteryx, 134

L

Lactic acid, 356-57 Lactic dehydrogenase, 356 Laelaptidae, 8 Lamachus, 79 Lamiinae, 336 Lampbrush chromosomes, 174 Land bridges, 325, 328, 330 Land connections, 110 Languriid beetles, 333 Larval enzyme, 290 Larval feeding, 215-18 Larval growth, 219 Lasiocampa quercus, 307 Leaf alcohol, 214 Leaf aldehyde, 214 Leafhoppers, 142 Leafminers, 237-38

Lecithins, 214, 222 Lecontei group, 70-71 Lednia, 134 Lepidophthirius macrorhini, 268 Lepidoptera and the arctic, 261-64, 266-67, 270 and crucifers, 240, 243-47 and lipids, 143-49, 152-53 and nematodes, 283, 285-86 and yolk, 163-64, 176, 179 and zoogeography, 330, 336 Leptines, 216 Leptinotarsa, 367, 370 Leptinotarsa decemlineata. 216 Leptoperla, 137 Lethocerus indicus, 147 Leucophaea maderae, 349 Leuctra, 134, 137 Leuctra antiqua, 121 Leuctra fusca, 121 Leuctra gracilis, 121 Leuctra linearis, 121 Leuctra miniscula, 121 Leuctridae, 121, 129, 132 Lice in the arctic, 259, 268 and zoogeography, 339 Life cycles of insects see Generations Life cycles of nematodes, 281-85 Life-table methods, 248 Life zones, 259 Light and diprionids, 81 Light intensity and arctic insects, 258 and forest entomology, 314 and plant resistance, 211 Light responses of blow flies, 47, 50 Light rhythms and arctic insects, 262-63 Light traps for mosquitoes, 32 Limnephilids, 334 Linalol, 216 Linalyl acetate, 216

Linalyl acetate, 216
Lindane, 234, 236, 240, 242, 249
Linkage, 186, 188, 197
Linnaeus, 99
Linoleic acid and carbohydrate metabolism, 373
and lipid metabolism, 141-42, 144-45, 149, 152
Linolenic acids, 142, 149, 152
Lipaphis erysimi, 235-36
Lipochondria, 175
Lipoch

Lipases, 142, 150 Lipid reserve, 317 Lipids and their metabolism, 141-53 alcohols, 146, 148 aldehydes, 147 aliphatic compounds, 145-46, 148 amino acid-containing, 143 aromatic acids, 148 benzoquinone derivatives. 147 branches ketones, 147 carotenoids, 149 chemical composition of, 141-49 diols, 146 esters, 141-53 of fat body, 141, 151, 152 free fatty acids, 141-42, 146, 153 furan derivatives, 147 glycerophosphatides, 143 hydrocarbons, 147 hydroxy acids, 146 isoprenoid compounds, 147-49, 153 ketones, 147 linases, 142, 150 lipoprotein, 147 neutral, 144 oils, 141 paraffins, 146 phospholipids, 43-44, 152 phytosterols, 150 plasmalogens, 143 polyunsaturated, 142, 145-46, 149, 152 saponifiable, 142 saturated, 141, 143, 145-46, 148, 151 sphingophosphatides, 143 steroids, 144, 146 sterols, 146-47, 150, 153 terpenoids, 147, 149 triglycerides, 141-42, 146, 149-50, 152 unsaponifiable, 148, 153 unsaturated, 141-42, 144-46, 151-52 waxes, 141, 145-46, 148, 153 Lipid yolk, 161 Lipochondria, 175 Lipoprotein and insecticide resistance. 199 and lipid metabolism, 147 and yolk formation, 163, Liriomyza pictella, 218 Lissapol N, 234 Listroderes costirostris obliquus, 215

and carbohydrate metabolism, 347, 349, 367-68, 370 and yolk formation, 163 Locusta migratoria migratorioides, 142, 151 Locust eggs, 164 Locusts and carbohydrate metabolism, 347, 351, 355-56, 362, 371 and lipid metabolism. 142, 145, 149, 151 and nematodes, 288, 290 Longevity of mosquitoes, 33-34, 38 Lophodermium pinastri, 305 Lophyrus, 69 Lotaustrin, 216 Louping-ill virus, 8, 10, 14 Loxostege sticticalis, 143 Lucilia ampullacea, 61 Lucilia caesar, 52, 56, 60-61 Lucilia cuprina and carbohydrate metabolism, 354 insecticide resistance of, 202 Lucilia illustris, 56-57, 61 Lutein, 163 Lycaena feildeni, 269 Lygaeids, 336 Lygaeonematus abietum, 307 Lygaeus kalmii, 167 Lymantria monacha, 306-8 Lymphocytic choriomeningitis virus, 8, 10 Lytta, 331

# M

Macrolaimus, 277 Macrolepidoptera, 326, 377 Madenemura, 135 Malachiidae, 334 Malacosoma neustria, 222 Malaoxon, 190, 192, 194-95 Malaria, 27, 31, 38-39 Malate, 362-63, 368, 372 synthetase, 363 Malathion and cruciferous pests, 236, 247, 250 and insecticide resistance, 187-95, 199 Malenka, 134 Malirekus, 135 Mallophaga, 292 in the arctic, 268 and nematodes, 292 Malonate, 362

inhibition, 362 Malpighian tubules and acarines, 5-9 of diprionids, 70-71 and forest insects, 309 and rickettsiae, 7-9 Maltosyl fructoside, 350 Mamestra brassicae, 244-45, 247 Mamestra oleracea, 286 Mannose, 346, 355 Mannose-6-phosphate inhibition, 355 Marker genes, 186-87, 198 Mass culture of nematodes, 293-95 Mass flight, 327 Mastotermes, 338 Mating, 238 of arctic insects, 259, 263-66 of cruciferous pests, 238 of diprionids, 74 of nematodes, 282, 285 Maturation of ovaries, 238 Maxillectomy, 217 Meconia, 74 Megaleptoperla, 137 Megaleuctra naevei, 121 Melanalophia, 332 Melanism, 262, 266, 268 Melanization and nematodes, 291 Melanoplus and carbohydrate metabolism, 356 and yolk formation, 176-77 Melanoplus bilituratus, 221 Melanoplus bivatattus, 214 Meligethes aeneus, 237 Melitta cucurbitae, 217 Melizitose, 350 Melolontha hippocastani, 278, 282 Melolontha melolontha, 282, 286, 291 Melolonthimermis, 279 Melon leaf miner, 218 Membrane turnover, 168 Menadione, 368 Menazon, 235 Mensuration, 303 Mermis, 286 Mermis kirgisica, 285 Mermithidae, 276, 279, 291-93, 295 Mermithoidae, 279-80, 285-87, 294 Meromyza americana, 211 Mesobiliverdin, 163-64 Mesoleuctra gracilis, 121 Mesoleuctra peipiacensis, 121 Mesomermis, 280 Mesonemura maakii, 121

Mesonemura turanica, 121 Mesoperla, 135 Mesotaeniopteryx elongata, 121 Mesotaeniopteryx klapaleki, 121 Mesotaeniopteryx splendida, 121 Metabolic conversions, 362-63 Metabolic inhibitors, 218 Metabolic rate, 259-61 Metabolism of arctic insects, 261 of carbohydrates, 348-49, 351-53, 357 and insecticide resistance. 194 of lipids, 149-51 Metamorphosis of acarines, 4, 9 of arctic insects, 265 and carbohydrate metabolism, 348, 363 and lipids, 149 and plant resistance, 218 and ovary development, 175 and phylogeny, 108, 110, 112 Meta-Systox-R, 194 Metathetely, 290 Methionine, 214 Methods of zoogeography, 325 Methoxybenzoxazolinone, 215, 219, 223 Methoxychlor, 247 Methyl-acrylic acid, 147 Methyl bromide, 356 Methylbutyrate, 188, 191 Methyl dimeton, 236 Methyl heptenone, 147 Methyl parathion, 236 Methyl-pentadeca-dionoic acid, 148 Mevalonate, 153 Mevinphos, 236, 247 Mexican bean beetle, 216 Microbial control, 87-88 Microcalliphora varipes, 61 Microclimate, 264 Micro-environment, 221 Microhabitat, 258, 260 Microorganisms, 237 and cruciferous pests. 237 and nematodes, 281 Microsomes, 365-66 Microsporidia, 244 Midgut proteinases, 178 Migration of blow flies, 58 of cruciferous pests, 240, 243

of diprionid larvae, 76

and zoogeography, 327 Milkweed bug, 216 Millipedes and diprionids, 80 and nematodes, 279 and zoogeography, 331 Mimetic species, 327, 333 Minerals and cruciferous pests, 233 and forest entomology, 309 Miomoptera, 117 Mites and forest entomology, 308 as vectors, 1-18 and zoogeography, 328, 339 Mitochondria and carbohydrate metabolism, 353-54, 362-73 and lipid metabolism, 171, 175 Mitrochondrial respiration, 370-71 Mitrochondrial stability, 370-71 Mobilist hypothesis, 328 Modes of adaptation, 268-71 Moericke's yellow traps, 235, 237, 242 Moisture and diprionids, 81-82 and forest entomology, 308, 314 and nematodes, 295 Molting hormones, 145 Molting of nematodes, 282, 285, 294 Monoctenus, 69 Monodontomerus dentipes, 85-86 Monoecious aphids, 267 Monophagy, 209, 216 Monophosphoinositide, 143 Monophyletic groups, 98, 103-5, 107-14 Morabinae, 338 Morphology and system-atics, 99-100, 102, 105, 107-8, 110 Mortality of cruciferous pests, 238, 241-43, 246, 248, 250 of diprionids, 73, 76, 79, 87 due to nematodes, 286 Mosquitoes abundance of, 31 age structure of, 33-35 in the arctic, 260, 262-64, 266, 269 attraction to hosts, 31 baits for, 29, 32 biting activity, 38 biting cycles, 28

chemotactic response, 31 dispersal of, 35-37 domestic, 26 ecology of, 25-39 egg maturation, 26 feeding activity, 26, 28-30, 38 feeding history, 33-35 flight activity, 38 flight range, 35-36 host preference, 26 host selection, 31, 33, 35 and insecticide resistance, 186, 194, 198-200 and lipids, 143-44, 149, 152 longevity of, 33-34, 38 and nematodes, 287, 291 overwintering populations, 34 oviposition cycles, 34 and parasitic mites, 33 peridomestic, 26, 28 and photoperiod, 36-38 semidomestic, 26 and simulating attractants, 31 swarming of, 38 traps for, 26 as vectors, 25-39 vertical distribution, 34, 36, 38 and viruses, 25-39 and yolk formation, 164, 167, 170 and zoogeography, 337-38 Moths in the arctic, 260, 263, 266 and zoogeography, 326 Mountain pine beetle, 312, 315 Mouthparts of Plecoptera, 122, 126-27 Multiple parasitism, 292 Murgantia histrionica, 233 Murray Valley encephalitis, 30 Musca domestica and carbohydrate metabolism, 347, 349, 351, 354, 365, 367-70 bionomics of, 57 and insecticide resistance, 188-93, 196-98, 202 and lipid metabolism, 145, 148, 150, 153 and yolk formation, 165-66 Muscasterol, 145 Muscidae, 247 Muscina, 57 Muscles and carbohydrates. 346-49, 352-59, 361-64, 366, 368 Muscular activity, 261

Mustard oil, 233, 243 glycosides, 215 Mutant ali-esterase-a. 190, 192 Mutant enzymes, 194 Mutations, 269 in the arctic insects, 269 and egg color, 163-64 and insecticide resistance, 185, 189, 193, 196 Mutualism, 207 Mycetocytes, 166 Myiasis see Blow flies Myriopoda phylogeny, 112 Myristic acid, 142 Myristyl alcohol, 148 Myzus persicae and crucifers, 234-35. 239 and lipids, 152 and plant resistance, 220 and tobacco plants, 220

NADPH, 151 Nairobi sheep disease virus, 8, 10 Nakaharia, 134 Naled, 247 Naphthol, 351 Naphtylacetate, 188 Narkemia angustiformis. Narkemidae, 119 Nasonia vitripennis, 50 Natural control of cruciferous pests, 236, 245, 248-49 of diprionids, 78-80 and nematodes, 294 Nearctic diprionids, 69-91 Necrophagous blow flies, 47 Nectar and blow flies, 52 and cruciferous pests, 248 Needle miner, 34 Nematocera, 264 Nematodes see Entomophilic nematodes Nemoura affinis, 121 Nemoura arctica, 138 Nemoura columbiana, 259 Nemoura lata, 121 Nemoura ocularis, 121 Nemouridae, 121, 129, 132, 134-35

Neoaplectana affinis, 281

Neoaplectana bibionis, 281

Neoaplectana bothynoderi,

Neoaplectana carpocapsae 278, 281-82, 293-94

281

Neoaplectana glaseri, 281, 289, 293-94 Neoaplectana janicki, 281-82 Neoaplectana melolonthae, 278, 281-82 Neoaplectanidae, 277 Neodiplogaster, 277 Neodiprion abbotii, 69, 71, 74-78 Neodiprion abietis, 71 Neodiprion compar, 78 Neodiprion demoides, 72 Neodiprion dubiosus, 70, 78-79, 82 Neodiprion edulicolis, 72 Neodiprion excitans, 73, 76, 80, 87 Neodiprion fulviceps, 70, 74-75, 77, 79, 84 Neodiprion hetricki, 73, 76, Neodiprion insularis, 70 Neodiprion lecontei, 69-83, 85-90, 306 Neodiprion maurus, 72, 78 Neodiprion merkeli, 70, 72 Neodiprion mundus, 87 Neodiprion nanulus contortae, 71 Neodiprion nanulus nanulus, 70-76, 78-80, 82-83, 85-87, 89 Neodiprion pinetum, 72-73, 78, 86 Neodiprion pinirigidae, 85 Neodiprion pratti banksianae, 74-79, 81-82, 86-87 Neodiprion pratti paradoxicus, 85 Neodiprion pratti pratti, 71, 73-75, 78-80, 82, 85, 87, 89 Neodiprion rugifrons, 70, 72, 78, 89 Neodiprion sertifer, 69, 71-73, 75, 78-82, 85-87, 89 Neodiprion swainei, 72-73, 75-76, 78-80, 82, 84, 86-87, 89-91 Neodiprion taeda linearis, 80, 82, 89 Neodiprion taeda taeda. 70, 73, 76, 80, 82, 87-88 Neodiprion virginianus, 70, 78, 80-82, 86 Neodiprion warreni, 70, Neoeuryplax, 135 Neopeltoperla, 135 Neoperla spio, 135 Neoptera, 104 Nervous system, 358

Neurosecretory cells, 177-80 Nezara viridula, 147, 153 Nicotine sulfate, 236 Niponiella, 134 Nirvania, 135 Nitidulidae, 236 Nitrogen content and forest entomology. 308-9 and plant resistance, 222 Noctuids in the arctic, 266 and zoogeography, 333-34 Nomenclature of enzymes. 192 Nonpreference, 207-8, 210, 212, 220, 310 Notonemoura, 137 Notonemourinae, 129-30, 132-33, 135, 137 Notoperla, 128 Nuclear polyhedrosis, 245-46 Nuclear RNA, 172 Nucleic acids, 161, 170, 173 Nucleocytes, 291 Nulliparity in mosquitoes, 34 Nurse cells, 161, 165, 168, 170, 173-75 Nutrients and nematodes, 292-93 Nutrient stimuli, 210 Nutritional deficiencies, 221-23 Nutritional factors, 186 and insecticide resistance, 186 and plant resistance, 128 210, 221-23 Nutritional requirements, 209, 221 Nutritional value and cruciferous pests, 234 and plant resistance, 210 Nutrition of forest insects, 208-11 Nutritive cord, 170

•

Nutritive reserves, 261 Nyssonidae, 53

Obipteryx, 134
Oceanic fauna, 339
Octenal, 147
Octomyomermis, 279
Octomyomermis itascensis, 286
Odonata
in the arctic, 259
and phylogeny, 104
and zoogeography, 335
Odontoxenus, 334
Odor attraction, 49, 54-55
Odor preferences, 54

Oebalus pugnax, 147 Oep, 313-14 see Lipids Old World screw-worm, 49 Oleic acid and carbohydrate metabolism, 373 and lipid metabolism, 141, 144 Oleoresin, 311-18 see also Resin Oleoresin exudation pressure, 313-14 Olfactory response, 76 Oligogenes, 185 Oligophagy, 209, 215 Oligosaccharides, 350 Omma, 328 Ommatidia, 264 Oncopeltus fasciatus and plant resistance, 216 and yolk formation, 171-72 Onion maggot, 210 Ontogenetic development, 100 O'nyong-nyong, 31 Oocyte resorption, 238 **Oocytes** and lipids, 149 previtellogenic, 168 and yolk formation, 161-80 Oocyte surface, 167-68, 170 Oodeia, 135 Ooplasm, 165, 169-70, 172, 174 Operophtera brumata, 286 Ophyra, 57 Oral exudate, 77 Organophosphorous compounds and cruciferous pests, 249 and insecticide resistance. 188-96 Orientation of diprionids, 76, 81 of mosquitoes, 31 and plant resistance, 209-14 Ornithodoros moubata, 5, 6, 9, 12, 14, 16 Ornithodoros papillipes, 4 12-13, 15, 17 Ornithodoros parkeri, 9, 12 Ornithodoros savignyi, Ornithonyssus bacoti, 9, 13, 15 Oroperla, 134 Orthodera ministralis, 356 Orthokinetic response, Orthophosphate, 358-60

and lipids, 144, 146, 149 and phylogeny, 117 and yolk formation, 163-64, 174 and zoogeography, 331, 222 Oscinella frit, 211 Osmotic pressure, 309, 314 Osobenus, 135 Ostrinia nubilalis, 210, 213 Ovalbumin, 163 Ovarian development in arctic insects, 265 of blow flies, 51-52 Ovariectomy, 162, 164, 178-79 Ovaries and nematodes, 288 and volk formation 161-80 Ovary barrier in ticks, 11 Overlap zones, 327 Overwintering of arctic insects, 261, 265 of blow files, 50-52, 58 of cruciferous pests. 234. 244 of diprionids, 75, 82-83 of mosquitoes, 34 of nematodes, 285 Oviposition of arctic insects, 262-64 autogenous, 33 of blow flies, 47, 49, 52 of cruciferous pests, 233, 238-39, 242-45, 248 cycles, 34-35 of diprionids, 72-75, 81-82 of mosquitoes, 33-36, 38 period, 245 and plant resistance, 210-12, 214 preference, 240 sites, 36 Ovoverdin, 163 Oxalacetate, 362-63 -decarboxylase, 363 Oxidation of lipids, 151 Oxidation-reduction potential, 368 Oxidation sequence, 359 Oxidative phosphorylation, 359, 368, 372-73 Oxygen consumption and carbohydrate metabolism, 359 of diprionids, 80 and egg formation, 178 and nematodes, 292 Oxyhemoglobin, 162-63, 166 Oxyuroidea, 279, 283, 285,

294

Pabulum for blow flies, 48 Pachyleuctra, 134 Paedomorphosis, 108 Panagrellus, 277 Panagrolaimus, 277 Panaxia dominula, 326 Panoistic ovaries, 161, 173-75 Panolis flammea, 307, 311 Panorpa communis, 165-68, 174 Panorpoids, 327 Palaeoclimates, 325 Palaeodictyoptera and Plecoptera, 117 and zoogeography, 327 Palaeogeography, 327-28 Palaeomagnetism, 326 Palaeonemoura altaica. 119 Palaeonemoura clara, 119 Palaeoperla exacta, 119 Palaeoperla prisca, 119 Palaeoperlidae, 119, 127, 133 Palaeoptera, 104 Palaeoptilota, 104 Palaeosystematics, 110-12 Paleaotaeniopteryx elegans. 119-20 Paleaotaeniopteryx kaltanicus, 119 Palmitic acid, 141-42, 144, 151 Palmitoleic acid and carbohydrate metabolism, 373 and lipid metabolism, 141, 144 Palmityl alcohol, 148 Papilio dardanus, 333 Papilio glaucus, 327 Papilio machaon, 327 Paracupes, 328 Paradixini, 338 **Paraffins** and forest entomology, 311 and lipid metabolism, 146 Paragnetina media, 138 Parallel development, 107 Paramermis, 279 Paranemoura, 135 Paraoxon resistance, 189-90, 193 Paraperla, 134 Paraperlinae, 134 Paraphyletic groups, 103-5, 107, 109-10, 112 Paraplecoptera, 117-19, 123 Parasitaphelenchus, 278, 284 **Parasites** of blow flies, 50 of cruciferous pests, 235-39,

244-46 of diprionids, 75, 77-79, 85-86, 88, 91 and phylogenetic systematics, 108-9 Parasitic fungi and cruciferous pests, 235, 238, 242, 244-46 and diprionids, 87-88 Parasitic insects Diptera, 244-45, 278 Hymenoptera, 50, 79, 85-86, 235-39, 244-46, 250 Parasitic nematodes, 80, 237-39, 242, 245-46, 248, 275-95 Parasitidae, 328 Parasitism and nematodes effect on host, 287-91 effect on parasite, 291-93 Parasitophyletic rules, 109 Parasitorhabditis, 276-77. 281, 288 Parasitorhabditis proximi, 276 Parasitylenchus, 278 Parathion, 234, 236-37, 240, 243, 247, 250 Parathion-diazinon resistance, 188 Parathion resistance, 187-90, 192-93, 200 Parity in mosquitoes, 34 Parthenogenesis in arctic insects, 263-68, 270-71 in nematodes, 282 Passalidae, 279 Pasteur effect, 358-59 Pathogenic organisms, 285 Pathophysiology, 310 Pea aphid, 217, 223 Pedicia hannai, 266 Pediculus humanus and insecticide resistance, 202 and yolk formation, 162-63, 167 Pelodera coarctata, 280 Peltoperlidae, 128, 133 Pemphiginae, 267 Penta-ene acid, 148 Pentaphlebia stali, 332 Pentose phosphate cycle, 352, 354, 360-61 Penturoperlidae, 127, 135 P-enzyme, 362 Peraphelenchus, 279, 284 Perezia mesnili, 244 Pericoma, 329 Perilampus hyalinus, 79 Periplaneta americana and carbohydrate metabolism, 346-49, 352, 354, 356-62, 369

and lipid metabolism, 142-44, 146, 148, 150, and nematodes, 285 and yolk formation, 166-68, 176 Peritrophic membrane, 199 Perla prisca, 121 Perlariopsis peipiaoensis, Perlidae, 119, 121, 123-24, 126-27, 130-31, 133, 135-36 Perlinodes, 134 Perlodes resinata, 121 Perlodidae, 121, 126, 134 Perlodinae, 126 Perlopsidae, 127, 133 Perlopsis filicornis, 119 Permoplecoptera, 127 Perthane, 247 Pests of crucifers, 233-50 attraction to color, 237 biological control, 246, 248 cabbage aphid, 234 cabbage moth, 244 cabbage looper, 244 237-39 cabbage stem flea. Ceutorhynchus, 240 Coleoptera, 236 control, 235-37, 239, 242-43, 246-50 cultural methods, 239-40 diamondback moth, 243 Diptera, 247-49 dusting, 236, 240, 242, 247 eradication, 234 flea beetles, 237-39 forecasting their outbreaks, 235, 237-39, 241-42, 248 generations per year, 234 Heteroptera, 234 Homoptera, 234 Hymenoptera, 249-50 imported cabbage worm, 243 Lepidoptera, 243-47 Mamestra brassicae, 244 Meligethes, 237 Pieris brassicae, 243 Pieris rapae, 243 Plutella maculipennis, 243 resistant varieties, 235 seed dressing, 235, 242, seed treatment, 240 soil treatment, 235, 249 spinach aphid, 234 spraying, 236, 240, 242, 247 Trichoplusia ni, 244 Phaedon cochleariae, 233, 239

Phaenicia caeruleiviridis, 57 Phaenicia cuprina, 49-52, 54, 57, 61-62 Phaenicia richardsi, 48 Phaenicia sericata, 48-52, 57, 60-61 Phalera bucephala, 142-43 Phanoperla, 135 Phaseolunatin, 216 Phasmatodea, 118 Phenolic compounds, 220 Phenological evasion, 208 Phenylacetic acid. 148 Phenylalanine, 214 Phenylbenzothiazole, 220 Phenyl-cresol, 362 Phenylethylisothiocyanate, 220 Phenylthiourea, 200-3 Pheromones, 147, 213 Phorate, 90, 235-36, 249 Phoresis, 280 Phormia regina, 164, 176-77 bionomics of, 52, 56-57, 60, 62 and carbohydrate metabolism, 347, 349-50, 352, 363 and lipid metabolism, 143, 148 and yolk formation, 164, 176-77 Phosphamidon, 90, 236 Phosphatase activity, 192-95 Phosphate feeding stimulant, Phosphatidyl choline, 143, 152-53 Phosphatidyl ethanolamine, 143-44, 152-53 Phosphatidyl inositol, 214 Phosphatidyl serine, 143, 153 Phosphocholine, 152 Phosphoenol pyruvate, 351, 359 Phosphofructokinase, 351, 358 Phosphogluconate dehydrogenases, 360 Phosphoglyceric acid, 356 Phosphoinositide, 143 Phospholipase activity, 373 Phospholipids and lipid metabolism, 143-44, 152 and plant resistance, 209, 214 Phosphomannose isomerase, 355 Phosphorylases, 346-47 Phosphorylation, 346-47, 355, 360 Photogrammetry, 303 Photoperiod and arctic insects, 258, 263

and cruciferous pests, 241, 243-46, 249 and diprionids, 81 and mosquitoes, 37 Photopotinae, 333 Phototactic responses, 214 Phyllotreta and crucifers, 233, 236-40 and nematodes, 283, 293 Phyllotreta aerea, 238 Phyllotreta armoraciae, 237 Phyllotreta atra. 233 Phyllotreta cruciferae, 233, 237 Phyllotreta nemorum, 237 Phyllotreta nigripes, 233 Phyllotreta vittula, 237 Phylogenesis, 97-116 Phylogenetic systematics, 97, 116 Phylogenetic trees, 98-99, 114, 331 Phylogeny of diprionids, 71 of Plecoptera, 117-39 of Pterygota, 105 Physical factors and plant resistance, 211, 217, 221 Physiological inhibitors, Physiological limits, 269 Physiology of forest insects, 303 Phytomyza rufipes, 239, 247 Phytophaga destructor, 222 Pi, 363, 371 Pictetia, 135 Pieris brassicae, 211 and crucifers, 233-34, 239, 243, 245-47 and plant resistance, 211 Pieris rapae and carbohydrate metab-olism, 362 and crucifers, 233, 244-47 Pieris rapae crucivora, 243, 245, 247 **Pigment** in blood, 164 in eggs, 162-63, 165 Pigmentation of arctic insects, 267 Pilophorus uhleri, 79 Pine-feeding diprionids, 69-91 Pine needle miner, 218 Pine shoot moth, 218 Pinocytosis, 161, 167-68 Pinus hosts of diprionids, 71-73, 81-84, 88, 90 Pissodes strobi, 311 Pitch see Resin

Plant attractiveness, 210 characteristics, 207, 210, 212 development, 222 growth, 219 pilosity, 212 resistance see Resistance of plants specificity, 209, 217 tissues, 219 viruses, 235, 239 Plasmodia, 26 Platyperla platypoda, 121 Plecoptera, 117-39 abdominal ganglia, 123-24, 126-27 Amphinotic, 130, 133 ancestors, 117, 119, 123 apomorphic, 122-24, 127-29 Arctogaeic-Neotropic, 130 in Baltic amber, 121, 134 catalogue of, 137 centers of evolution, 139 Cretaceous, 121 Eastasiatic-Nearctic, 130, 134 in Ethiopis, 135 European-Siberian, 134 evolution of, 117, 119, 121, 123 family tree, 123, 125, 130 fossil records, 117-21 genitalia, 122, 126, 128-29 gills of, 122-24, 126-28 and glaciations, 139 Gondwanian, 130 Holarctic, 130 hypothetical stock, 117 Jurassic, 121 mouthparts of, 122, 127 in Neotropis, 135 in Notogaea, 135 in Orientalis, 135 parallel development of, 107 Permian, 120-21 phylogeny of, 117-39 phylogeny of families, 122-29 plesiomorphic, 122-24, 126-29, 133 sister groups, 117, 119, 130 specillum, 129 Tertiary, 121 thoracic suture of, 122 Triassic, 121 venation, 117-20, 122, 126-28 zoogeography, 117-39, 328, 334 Pleiotropism, 186, 189 Pleocoma, 331 Plesiomorphy

and phylogenetic systematics, 102, 104, 106-8, 110-12 and Plecoptera, 122-24, 126-29, 133 Plutella maculipennis and crucifers, 233, 243-47 and plant resistance, 211, 215 Pollen, 144 Pollination in the arctic, 260 and nematodes, 284 Pologenzevimermis, 279 Polyethenoic acid, 142 Polyglycerophosphatide, 143 Polyhedrosis viruses and cruciferous pests, 244 of diprionids, 87 Polymorphism, 327 Polyol dehydrogenases, 357 Polyphagy of diprionids, 71-72 and plant resistance, 209, 213, 215, 221 Polyphenolquinone tanning, 291 Polyphyletic groups, 103-6, 110 Polyploidy, 270 Polytrophic ovaries, 170-71, 174 Pomace fly, 200-1 Popillia japonica, 294 Population densities of blow flies, 57, 60-61 of diprionids, 86 Population dynamics of arctic insects, 269 of blow flies, 60 Population regulation, 305 Population surveys, 82-84 Portheti, 333 Porthetria dispar, 307 and lipids metabolism. 147 and nematodes, 286 Potassium myronate, 243 Precipitin test, 29 Predators of blow flies, 47-48, 51, of cruciferous pests, 235, 237, 245 of diprionids, 77, 79-80, 85-86 Preference and plant resistance, 207 Preferences of blow flies, Preovipositional behavior, 211 Previtellogenic oocyte, 168 Priacma, 328 Primitive characters, 104, 107

Principle of classification. 99-101 Pristionchus, 277 Pristiphora abietina, 306 Prodenia eridania and carbohydrate metabolism, 363 and lipid metabolism, 151 and plant resistance, 220 Progoitrin, 215 Prolan, 198 Proline, 362 Proprioceptive factor, 211 Proprionate, 148 Propyl isobutyl ketone, 147 Prosimulium mixtum, 269 Prosimulium ursinum, 265, 269 Prosympiestinae, 328 Protein carrier, 164 Protein requirements of blow flies, 51-52 and plant resistance, 223 Proteins in blood, 161-68, 170, 173, 175, 177 and forest insects, 308 Protein synthesis, 165, 169-70, 177-78 Protein transport, 165 Protein uptake, 163-64, 166-67, 176, 178 Proteolytic enzymes, 177 Protephemeroptera, 327 Prothoracic hormone, 290 Protodonata, 327 Protohematin, 161, 365 Protonemura, 137 Protoparce sexta, 212, 220, Protoperlaria, 117 Protophormia terrae-novae, 48, 52 Protohabditis janeti, 277 Protorthoptera, 117 Protura, 113 Pselaphidae, 333 Pseudococcus altoarcticus, 268 Pseudodiamesa arctica, 261 Pseudomegarcys, 134 Pseudomermis, 279 Pseudomonas aeruginosa, 282 Pseudomonas septica, 282 Pseudophylogenetic systems, 105, 107-8, 110, 115 Pseudoplesiomorph, 108 Pseudoresistance, 208 Pseudoscorpions, 331 Psorophora ferox, 29, 36 Psychodidae, 329 Psylloides chrysocephala, 236-40 Psylliodes cuprea, 239 Pteromalus puparum, 246

Pteronarcidae, 124, 126-27, 130-31
Pterygote phylogeny, 105
Pulvinaria ellesmerensis, 288
Pupation and nematodes, 289-90
Pyraltdae, 329-30, 337
Pyrenone, 237
Pyrenone, 237
Pyrgomorphidae, 333
Pyrgotidae, 333
Pyridine hemochromogen, 365
Pyridine nucleotides, 355-56, 367-68
Pyronhosphate, 153

362-63, 368, 370-72 Q

Pyrrhocoris apterus, 178 Pyruvate, 355-56, 359-60,

Q fever, 4 Quadrimermis, 279 Queen bee substance, 147 Quiescence, 247 p-Quinone reductase, 368

R

Radiation and zoogeography, 332, 334, 336, 338 Radioactive tracers and blow fly ecology, 60 and carbohydrate metabolism, 359, 361 and mosquito ecology, 35 Range of insects, 326-29, Rates of parasitism, 283-84 Reactivation phenomenon, 16 Recessive marker, 187 Recognition of plants, 210 Redox state, 355, 371 Regressive evolution, 270 Regulation by nematodes, 283 Relative humidity see Humidity Releasing stimuli, 212 Relicts, 325, 329, 331, 333-35, 339 Repellents, 213, 216-17 Repellent vapors, 311 Reproduction and plant resistance, 218 Reproductive community, 97, 99, 101, 110, 113 Resemblance concept, 102 Resident status, 327 Resin, 311-18 canals, 311 chemistry, 316 content, 308 crystallization, 312-13

ducts, 311, 313, 316-17 exudation pressure, 312 flow, 311-13, 315 metabolism, 317-18 toxicity, 317-18 viscosity, 312-13 volatility, 313 Resistance to blow fly attack, 50 to insecticides see Insecticide resistance to viruses. 246 Resistance of plants, 207-24 in agriculture, 207 blochemical 218 biophysical, 217-18 definitions, 207 and feeding, 212-18 to forest insects, 310-18 fundamental concepts, 207 nutritional, 221-23 and oviposition, 210-12 and physiological inhibitors, 218 and varieties of crucifers, 235, 248-49 Respiration of carbohydrates, 348, 351, 362, 370, 372 of nematodes, 242 rate of arctic insects, 260-61 Respiratory pathway, 363-73 Resting stage of nematodes, 280 Retenine, 149 Rhabditida, 276-78, 280-82, 284, 288, 294 Rhabditis dentata, 278 Rhabditis insectivora, 280 Rhabditoidea, 276 Rhabditolaimus, 277 Rhigonematidae, 279 Rhigonematiformes, 279 Rhipicephalus sanguineus, 12, 15, 17 Rhodacaridae, 328 Rhodnius prolixus, 162-63, 165, 167, 171, 174-75, 179 Rhopalocera, 333 Rhopalosiphum pseudobrassicae, 235 Rhyacionia buoliana and forest entomology, 307-8, 311 and plant resistance, 218 and zoogeography, 326 Rhyniella praecursor, 112 Rhytidores, 236 Ribonucleoproteins, 171, 174 Ribosides, 173 Ribosomes, 169, 173 Rice stem borer, 217

Rickettsia akari, 9, 13, 15 Rickettsia australis, Rickettsia conori, 6, 12, 15 Rickettsiae in ticks and mites, 1-18 see also Viruses Rickettsia prowazeki, 7, 12, 14-16 Rickettsia rickettsii, 4, 6, 7, 9, 12-13, 16-18 Rickettsia sibirica, 6 Rickettsia tsutsugamushi, 12, 14 Rickettsia typhi, 13, 15 Rift Valley fever, 25 RNA, 169-74, 176 Romanomermis, 279-80 Root maggot, 247 Rotenone, 234 Royal jelly, 148, 152 Ruehmaphelenchus, 278, 284

8

Sabethes cloropterus, 29 Salicylic acid, 220 Salivary glands and carbohydrate metabolism, 346 and diprionids, 70-71 and nematodes, 288 Salivary secretion, 50 Salmonellae, Saltatoria, 118 Samia cynthia, 356, 362, 365 Sampling blow flies, 48, 53-56, 58-62 diprionids, 83-84 forest insects, 309 mosquitoes, 32 Santafea, 277 Sap pressure, 308 Saprophytic nematodes, 276 Saturation deficit, 47, 57 Saturniids, 162-65, 167, 179 Satyrids, 335 Sawflies, 69-91, 308, 311 see Diprionids Scale insects in the arctic, 261, 263, 267 and forest entomology, 308 and lipids, 146 Scarabs, 326, 331-32, 334, 338 Scatonema, 284 Scavenger flies, 263 Scent secretion, 153 Schistocerca cancellata, 347, 350-51 Schistocerca gregaria and carbohydrate metabolism, 347, 349, 350-51, 362

and lipid metabolism, 142, 144, 151 and yolk formation, 163-64. 176-77 Schistoperla, 135 Schradan, 236 Scolytidae, 305, 311-12 Scolytids and nematodes, 276-78, 283-84 Scolytus multistriatus, 216 Scopariinae, 329 Scopura, 134 Scopuridae, 128 Scorpions and nematodes, 276 Scorpiophagus baculiformis, 276 Scorpiophagus latus, 276 Screw-worm flies, 49-50 SD-1836, 90 Seasonal cycles, 261 Seasonal distribution, 56 Sebacic acid, 148 Sebacyl alcohol, 148 Seed dressing, 235, 239-40, 242, 249 Seinura, 284 Selection in the arctic, 269 and insecticide resistance, Semaphoronts, 101 Septicemia, 281 Serine, 214 Serological methods and acarines, 4 and diprionids, 70 and mosquitoes, 26-27, 29 Serotonin, 346 Sertifer group, 70-71 Serum albumin, 163, 167 Setipalpia, 119, 125-26, 128, 130-31, 133 Setvena, 134 Sex attraction and cruciferous pests, 246 in diprionids, 74, 77-78 and lipids, 147-48 Sex determination of nematodes, 292-93 Sex lures see Sex attraction Sex ratio of blow flies, 55-56 of diprionids, 75 of nematodes, 286 Sexual dimorphism, 266 Sexuparae, 234 S factor for blow flies, 49 Shell OS-1836, 236 SH inhibitors, 356 Shipsa, 135 Silicate, 216 Silkgland, 361 Silkworm, 346-47, 349, 362-63, 365

Silphids, 284 Silvicultural control. 88 Simuliidae in the arctic, 264 and nematodes, 285-88, 290 and zoogeography, 327 Simulium vittatum, 287 Sinalbin, 215 Sinigrin, 215, 234, 243 Sinoephemera kingi, 121 Sinonemoura grabani, 121 Sinoperla, 135 Sinoperla abdominalis, 121 Sister-groups, 106-7, 110, 112-15, 117, 119, 130 Site of action, 194 Sitona cylindricollis, 215 Sitosterol and lipid metabolism, 144-45, 150 and plant resistance, 216 Size of arctic insects, 267 Skwala, 134 Smaller elm bark beetle, 218 Sodium fluoroacetate, 236 Soil conditions, 308-10, 314 Soil moisture, 237 Soil temperatures, 259 Soil treatment, 235, 249 Solanines, 216 Solar radiation, 258, 260, 262 Sorbitol, 222 Southern armyworm, 220 Soybean pod borer, 212 Spaniocercoides, 137 Spathimeigenia complex, 79 Special adaptations, 264-68 Speciation, 270-71 Species complexes, 327 Species-concept, 101, 110 Species-groups, 98, 107 Species inquirenda, 277 Species structure, 327 Specillum, 129 Spectroscopy, 363 Sphaerularia, 279, 284, 293 Sphaerularia bombi, 284, 289, 294 Sphaerulariidae, 278, 284, 289 Sphaerulariopsis, 278 Sphingomyelin, 143-44 Sphingosine, 143 Sphinx pinastri, 369 Spiculimermis, 279 Spiders in the arctic, 258-60 and diprionids, 79-80 and zoogeography, 331 Spinach aphid, 234 Spotted alfalfa aphid, 224 Spraying of cruciferous pests, 236-37, 239-40, 242, 247, 249

Spruce budworm, 303 Squalene, 153 Squash vine borer, 217 Stability of enzymes, 191 Staphylinids and cruciferous pests, 248 and nematodes, 284 and zoogeography, 334 Starvation and carbohydrate metabolism, 348-49 and diprionids, 81 and plant resistance, 218 Stearic acid, 141-42, 144 Stearyl alcohol, 148 Steinernema, 277 Steinernematidae, 242, 246, 277-78, 281, 292-94 Stenoperla, 135 Stenoperlidium, 121 Stenoperlidium permianum, 119, 120 Stenothermy, 261 Sterile male methods, 56 Sterility and nematodes, 283, 289 Sternite-intersex, 288 Steroids, 144 Sterois, 146-47, 150, 153 and plant resistance, 209 Stictylus, 278 Stimulus-response mechan-ism, 209 St. Louis encephalitis virus and acarines, 8, 10, 14 and mosquitoes, 25, 27-29, 32. 36 Stoneflies, 259 Stress, 186 Striated muscles, 166 Structural changes, 185 Structural degeneration, 265-66 Structural features, 270 Styloperla, 128, 135 Subspecies concept, 327 Substrate specificity, 188, 192-93 Succinate, 362-64, 367-68, 372 Succinic dehydrogenases, 361-62 Sucrose, 214, 216 Sugar content and forest entomology, 309-10 Sugars and plant resistance, 126, 209, 214, 222-23 Sulfadimidine, 362 Sulfoxide, 236 Sulphuretylenchus, 283 Super-parasitism, 292 Surface characteristics, 212 Susceptibility to blow fly attack, 50 Susceptibility rating, 313 Susceptible varieties, 235

Suzukia, 134 Swarming of arctic insects, 262, 265, 268\_69 by mosquitoes, 38 Sweet clover weevil, 215 Sylvan yellow fever, 32, 36 Symbiotic organisms, 240 Sympatric assemblages, 327 Symplesiomorphy, 102-5, 108-9, 112 Synapomorphy, 102-5, 108-9, 111-12 Synecological approach, 303 Synergists, 192, 195, 197-99 Synlestids, 332 Synthesis of carbohydrates, 345-51 of oocyte membranes, 175 of yolk proteins, 164 Synthetic diets, 220 Syrphids, 235-36 Systellognatha, 126 Systematics, 97-116 and forest entomology, 303 Systemic insecticides 236

and cruciferous pests, and diprionids, 90-91 T Tabanidae, 259, 338 Tactile factors, 211-12 Taeniopterygidae, 119, 121, 128, 132 Taeniopterygoidea, 128, 130, 133 Taeniopteryx, 134 Taeniopteryx ciliata, 121 Taeniopteryx elongata, 121 Takagripopteryx, 134 Tanytarsus, 290 Target systems, 185 Tasmanoperla, 137 Taxonomy of Aphelenchoidea, 278-79 of Diprionidae, 69-70 of entomophilic nematodes. 276-80 of Mermithoidea, 279 of Oxyuroidea, 279 of Rhabditida, 276-78 of Steinernematidae, 277-78 of Tylenchoidea, 278 Taxonomy and zoogeography, 325 Telotrophic ovaries, 171-72, 174 Temperature and arboviruses, 38 and arctic insects, 257-64,

268 and blow flies, 47, 49, 51, 57-58 and cruciferous pests, 234, 237-45, 247, 249 and diprionids, 76-77, 80-81 and forest entomology, 313-14, 317 and nematodes, 295 and virus survival, 8 and zoogeography, 326 Temperature cycle, 262 Temperature threshold, 260, 263 Temperature tolerance, 260 Tenebrio molitor, 142, 148-49 Tenebrionidae, 332-35 Terminology and plant resistance, 212-13 Termites, 334, 338 Terpenes, 311-12 Terpenoid, 147, 149 Terpinyl acetate, 216 Tersilochus melanogaster, 239 Tetradonematidae, 279, 285 Tetraenic acid, 142 Tetranychus urticae, 193-94 Tetraphalerus, 328 Tettigaretids, 338 Thaumatoperla, 137 Thaumatoperlinae, 123 Thelastoma, 294 Thelastomatidae, 279 Therioaphis maculata, 224 Thermal constant, 260 Thigmotactic responses, 214 Thiodan, 236 Thiolase, 362 Thoracic suture, 122 Threonine, 214 Threshold of activity, 259 Threshold temperature, 238, 243 Thrips, 282 Thymelicus lineola, 326 Thysanoptera, 268 Tick-borne encephalitis virus, 3-4, 8-11, 13-Ticks and cannibalism, 2 and parasitism of mites, as vectors of viruses and rickettsiae, 1-18 and zoogeography, 339 Tiglic acid, 147 Tipulidae, 266, 334, 337 Tissue culture, 18 Tissue structure, 217 Tobacco hornworm, 212, 216, 222 TOCP, 195

Token stimuli, 209 Tolerance and plant resistance, 208, 310 Tomatin, 216 Tortricinae, 331 Toxaphene, 237, 240, 243, 247 Toxic substances and forest entomology, 310, 312, 317, 318 of nematodes, 289-90 and plant resistance, 220 TPN, 345, 353-55 TPNH, 345, 353-54, 367, 369 Trace elements, 309 Tracheolar cells, 166 Transfructosylases, 350 Transfusions, 162 Transglucosylase, 347, 350-51 Transhydrogenases, 369 Transmission of filaria, 275 by mosquitoes, 25-39 of rickettsiae, 1-18 by ticks and mites, 1-18 of viruses, 1-39 Transovarial transmission. 9-13, 15-16 Transpiration, 314 Transplantation of ovaries, 164 Transportation of nematodes, 280-81 Traps and blow flies, 53-56, 58-59, 61 Moericke's yellow, 235, 250 and zoogeography, 326 Tree diseases, 305 Tree line, 257 Tree nutrition, 305 Tree resistance, 313-14, 316 Trehalase, 349 Trehalose, 347-51 phosphate, 350 Triacetin, 188 Triatoma infestans, 355 Triatoma protracta, 331 Tribolium confusum, 144, 149 Trichlorfan, 236 Trichocera, 266 Trichogramma evanescens, 244-45 Trichomyia, 329 Trichoplusia ni, 233, 244-45, Trichoptera, 328, 333, 335-Tridecane, 147 Triglycerides, 141-42, 146, 149-50, 152 Trinotoperla, 137

Triose phosphate, 351-52, 356

tide, see TPN Tripius, 284 Tropotactic response, 55 Trybliographa rapae, 248 Tryptophan, 214 Tsaranemura, 135 Tundra and arctic insects, 257 Tunica propria, 166 Turgor pressure, 308-9 Turnover numbers of enzymes, 190-91, 196 Turpentine, 312-13 Two-spotted spider mite, 193-94 Tylaphelenchus, 284 Tylenchida, 276, 278, 288, 295 Tylenchoidea, 276, 278, 282-84, 291, 294 Tyramine, 362 Tyrrhenoleuctra, 134

Triphosphopyridine nucleo-

#### U

Ubiquinones, 368-69 UDP, 345, 347, 350 -glucose, 347 UDPG, 345, 350-51 glucosyltransferase, 351 -glycogen, 347 -pyrophosphorylase, 347 U-factor, 373 Undecane and forest entomology, 311 and lipid metabolism, 197 Uranotaeniini, 338 Urban yellow fever, 31 Uridine diphosphate see UDP Utaperla, 134 Utilization of foods, 178 Utilization of nematodes, 294-95 UTP, 353

# V

Vamidoate, 236
Varietal differences, 222
Varietal resistance, 217
Vegetable weevil, 215
Venation of Plecoptera, 117-20, 122-23, 126-29
Venezuelan equine encephalitis, 25
Vespula, 331
Vicarism, 333-34
Villa sinuosa, 78
Virginoparae, 234
Viruses
arainst cruciferous pests.

against diprionids, 86-88 Viruses and rickettsiae 1-18, 25-39, 235, 239, 244-46 antibodies against, 4-5 in blood, 3 in brain, 5 changes in vectors, 15 in coxal fluid, 6, 14-15 defence against, 5 distribution in vector, 5-6 in feces, 3, 8, 14-15 and feeding time, 3 in ganglia, 6-7 in gene's organ, 5 gut inhibitors, 5 and gut permeability, 4-5 in gut of vectors, 5-9 in hemocytes, 5-8 in hemolymph, 5-6 and host immunity, 4, 16 in Malpighian tubules, 5-9 in muscle fibers, 7 in ovaries, 5-9 ovary barrier to, 11 phagocytosis of, reactivation of, 16-17 in salivary glands, 5-7, 9, 14-15 survival of, 6, 8-9 and temperature, 8 in testes, 6 threshold infection, 3, 5 virulence of, 4, 16-18 Virus transmission by acarines, 1-18 by aphids, 235, 239 biological, 3, 25 by bites, 13-15 and copulation, 12 and cruciferous plants, 235 cycles of, 27-28, 31-34 efficiency of, 31 extrinsic incubation, 33 interstadial, 4, 9-13, 15 by lice, 14-15 maintenance of, 33 mechanical, 2-3, 25

by mosquitoes, 25-39 parenteral, 4-7, 11-12

by Phaedon cochlearia,

by Phytomyza nifipes, 239

by Psylliodes chrysoceph-

by Psylliodes cuprea, 239

by ticks and mites, 1-18 transovarial, 9-13, 15-16

sequential passage, 31

by Pieris brassicae larvae,

by Phyllotreta, 239

239

239

serial, 27

ala, 239

rates of, 29, 34

tangential, 29-31

Virus vector activity of, 37-38 anthropophilic, 31 dispersal of, 35-37 efficiency of, 35 movements of, 35-36 primary, 26-29 secondary, 26 selectivity, 35 threshold level, 31-33 Visoka, 134 Visual stimuli for male diprionids, 74 and plant resistance, 210-11 Vitamins and forest entomology, 316 Vitelline membrane, 166-67, 170 Vitellogenesis, 161-80 and nematodes, 289 Viviparity, 267, 270 Voltism see Generations

# w

WARF, 199-200 Warning coloration, 267 Wasps and diprionids, 79 Waterbugs and lipids, 147 Water content and forest entomology, 308-9, 314 and plant resistance, 222 Wave length, 211 Waxes, 141, 145-46, 148, 153 Western cutworm, 222 Western equine encephalomyelitis, 10, 25, 27-28, 30, 36 Western pine beetles, 312-13, 316 West Nile virus, 6, 11, 14, 25, 30 Wetting agents, 234 Wheat stem maggot, 211 Wheat stem sawfly, 218, 222 White-pine weevil, 311 Wind and arctic insects, 264 and cruciferous pests, 242, 248 Wing development, 288 Winter hardiness, 260 Wound myiasis fly, 49-50 Wyeomyia, 36

# .

Yellow fever virus, 14, 25-30, 32, 35 Yolk bodies, 366 Yolk formation, 161-80 and blood proteins, 161-68

control of, 175-80 extraovarian contributions, 161-68 protein diffusion coefficient. 163 protein yolk spheres, 164-66 role of follicle cells, 169-70 role of nurse cells, 170-73 role of oocyte, 173-75 route of protein entry, 166-67 uptake of blood protein, 161-64 Yolk lipoprotein, 199 Yolk precursors, 168, 179-80 Yolk spheres, 164-70, 172-73, 175-76 Yponomeuta malinella, 286 Yponomeuta padella, 286 Yugus, 135

Zadiprion, 69-70

Oceanic fauna, 339 Oriental fauna, 336-37 Zapada, 134 Zectran, 236 Zelanobius, 137 Palaearctic fauna, Zelandoperla, 137 Zinophos, 235, 249 334-36 Panamerican fauna, Zoogeography, 117-39, 325-39 331-32 Papuan fauna, 336-37 African fauna, 322-34 principles and methods, Antarctic fauna, 337-39 Arctic fauna, 329-30 325-26 recent changes of range, Asian fauna, 335 326 Australian fauna, 337-38 south temperate fauna, 337-39 background information, species structure, 327 325 dispersal, 326-27 subantarctic island fauna, 338-39 subarctic fauna, 329-30 temperate South American East Pacific fauna, 337 European fauna, 334 fauna, 337 Far-Eastern fauna, 335-36 tropical Pacific fauna. general, 325-27 336-37 intraspecific variation, Western and Central 327 Asian fauna, 335 world fauna, 327 Macaronesian fauna, Zoogeography of Plecoptera, 117-39 334-35 Neotropical fauna, 332 at family level, 124-39 at genus level, 134-37 at species level, 137-39 New Zealand fauna, 338 North American fauna, 330-31

# **CUMULATIVE INDEXES**

# **VOLUMES 1-10**

# INDEX OF CONTRIBUTING AUTHORS

#### A

Adler, S., 2: 203 Akesson, N. B., 9: 285 Andrewartha, H. G., 5: 219 Auclair, J. L., 8: 439

#### В

Baerends, G. P., 4: 207
Balch, R. E., 3: 449
Barnes, M. M., 4: 343
Barton-Browne, L. B., 9: 63
Beard, R. L., 8: 1
Beck, S. D., 10: 207
Beirne, B. P., 7: 387
Benjamin, D. M., 10: 69
Bennett, S. H., 2: 279
Birch, L. C., 5: 219
Blinn, R. C., 1: 167
Boettiger, E. G., 5: 1
Bohart, G. E., 2: 355
Bonhag, P. F., 3: 137
Bonnemaison, L., 10: 233

Borkovec, A. B., 9: 269
Boudreaux, H. B., 8: 137
Brann, J. L., Jr., 1: 241
Brian, M. V., 2: 107
Brierley, P., 1: 299
Brindley, T. A., 8: 155
Broadbent, L., 2: 339
Brooks, M. A., 3: 37
Brown, A. W. A., 5: 301
Brown, W. J., 4: 77
Buck, J., 7: 27
Burgdorfer, W., 6: 391
Burnett, T., 4: 235
Bushland, R. C., 8: 215
Butlenandt, A., 4: 39
Butler, C. G., 1: 281

# C

Cameron, J. W. MacB., 8: 265 Camp, A. F., 1: 367 Carman, G. E., 5: 353 Carter, W., 6: 347 Casida, J. E., 8: 39 Chamberlain, R. W., 6: 371 Chefurka, W., 10: 345 Christenson, L. D., 5: 171
Christiansen, K., 9: 147
Clausen, C. P., 3: 291
Cloudeley-Thompson, J. L., 7: 199
Coppel, H. C., 10: 69
Courshee, R. J., 5: 327
Craig, H., 5: 53
Craig, R., 5: 53
Cromartie, R. I. T., 4: 59
Crow, J. F., 2: 227
Crowson, R. A., 5: 111

#### D

da Cunha, A. B., 5: 85
Dahm, P. A., 2: 247
David, W. A. L., 3: 377
Davidson, G., 8: 177
Day, M. F., 4: 17
Dethier, V. G., 1: 181
de Wilde, J., 7: 1
Dicke, F. F., 8: 155
Doutt, R. L., 4: 161
Downes, J. A., 3: 249; 10: 257
Drummond, R. O., 8: 215
DuPorte, E. M., 2: 55

# E

Edeson, J. F. B., 9: 245 Edwards, G. A., 5: 17 Eisner, T., 7: 107 Evans, J. W., 8: 77

# F

Fay, R. W., 3: 401
Poote, R. H., 5: 171
Fraenkel, G., 1: 17
Francke-Grosmann, H., 8: 415
Franz, J. M., 6: 183
Friend, W. G., 3: 57
Frings, H., 3: 87
Frings, M., 3: 87
Fukuto, T. R., 6: 313
Fuller, H. S., 1: 347
Fyg, W., 9: 207

G

Gaines, J. C., 2: 319 Gilby, A. R., 10: 141 Gordon, H. T., 1: 89 Grace, T. D. C., 4: 17 Graham, S. A., 1: 261 Gressitt, J. L., 3: 207 Grosch, D. S., 7: 81 Gunn, D. L., 5: 279 Gunther, F. A., 1: 167 Gyrisco, G. G., 3: 421

#### 17

Hagen, K. S., 7: 289
Hall, D. G., 3: 335
Harker, J. E., 6: 131
Harvey, W. R., 7: 57
Hawking, F., 6: 413
Hayes, W. J., Jr., 5:
379
Hennig, W., 10: 97
Hennig, W., 10: 97
Holland, G. S., 3: 19
Holland, G. P., 9: 123
Holling, C. S., 6: 163
Hopkins, T. L., 6: 333
Hoskins, W. M., 1: 89
House, H. L., 6: 13
Hubbell, T. H., 1: 71
Hulfaker, C. B., 4: 251

# 1

Illies, J., 10: 117

# J

Jander, R., 8: 95 Jefferson, R. N., 9: 319 Jellison, W. L., 4: 389 Jeppson, L. R., 5: 353

# \*\*

Karlson, P., 4: 39 Kearns, C. W., 1: 123 Kennedy, J. S., 4: 139 Kerr, W. E., 7: 157 Kettle, D. S., 7: 401 Kettlewell, H. B. D., 6: 245 Kilpatrick, J. W., 3: 401 Kitzmiller, J. B., 3: 231 Klomp, H., 9: 17 Knipling, E. F., 2: 181 Kühnelt, W., 8: 115

T.

LaBrecque, G. E., 9: 269
Lange, W. H., Jr., 4:
363
Lees, A. A., 1: 1
Legay, J. M., 3: 75
Lewis, S. E., 4: 303
Lilly, J. H., 1: 203
Lindauer, M., 1: 45
Lindquist, A. W., 2:
181
Lindsay, D. R., 1: 323
Linsley, E. G., 4: 99
Lipke, H., 1: 17
Lubatti, O. F., 8: 239

M

Macan, T. T., 7: 261
McGregor, S. E., 5: 265
Maramorosch, K., 8: 369
March, R. B., 3: 355
Martignoni, M. E., 9: 179
Martin, H., 1: 149
Martynova, O., 6: 285
Mason, G. F., 8: 177
Matsuda, R., 8: 59
Mattingly, P. F., 7: 419
Messenger, P. S., 4: 183
Mittelstaedt, H., 7: 177
Morris, R. F., 5: 243
Munroe, E., 10: 325

N

Naegele, J. A., 9: 319 Nagasawa, S., 4: 319 Nicholoson, A. J., 3: 107 Norris, K. R., 10: 47

o

O'Brien, R. D., 2: 261 Oppenoorth, F., Jr., P

Page, A. B. P., 8: 239 Painter, R. H., 3: 267 Parkin, E. A., 1: 223 Philip, C. B., 6: 391 Popham, W. L., 3: 335

R

Radeleff, R. D., 8: 215
Reeves, W. C., 10: 25
Řeháček, J., 10: 1
Remington, C. L., 6: 1
Remington, J. E., 6: 1
Richards, A. G., 3: 37
Richards, O. W., 6: 147
Ripper, W. E., 1: 403
Ritcher, P. O., 3: 311
Rivnay, E., 9: 41
Roan, C. C., 6: 333
Rockstein, M., 2: 19
Roeder, K. D., 3: 1
Roth, G. A., 2: 297
Roth, L. M., 7: 107
Rothenbuhler, W. C., 3: 161
Rozeboom, L. E., 3: 231
Ruck, P., 9: 83
Rudinsky, J. A., 7: 327
Russell, P. F., 4: 415

S

Sacca, G., 9: 341
Sacktor, B., 6: 103
Salt, R. W., 6: 55
Sasa, M., 6: 221
Schmitt, J. B., 7: 137
Schneider, D., 9: 103
Schneider, F., 7: 223
Scudder, H. L., 1: 323
Shuek, R. W., 7: 481
Smith, C. N., 9: 289
Smith, F. F., 1: 299
Smith, J. N., 7: 465
Smith, K. M., 3: 469
Smith, K. M., 3: 469
Smith, S. G., 5: 69
Solomon, M. E., 2: 121
Spencer, E. Y., 2: 261
Stark, R. W., 10: 303
Stern, V. M., 7: 367
Sternburg, J., 8: 19
Strickland, A. H., 6: 201
Stroyan, H. L. G., 4: 139

Sudia, W. D., 6: 371 Suomalainen, E., 7: 349

T

Tanada, Y., 4: 277
Telfer, W. H., 10: 161
Theodor, O., 2: 203
Thompson, W. R., 1: 369
Thorsteinson, A. J., 5: 193
Todd, F. E., 5: 265
Townsend, G. F., 7: 481

Į

Usinger, R. L., 1: 59; 9: 1

V

Van den Bosch, R., 7: 367 Van der Kloot, W. G., 5: 35 van Emden, F. I., 2: 91 von Frisch, K., 1: 45

W

Waterhouse, D. F., 2: 1 Watt, K. E. F., 7: 243 Way, M. J., 8: 307 Weesner, F. M., 5: 153 Weick, F. E., 2: 297 Welch, H. E., 10: 275 Wellington, W. G., 2: 143 Weyer, F., 5: 405 White, M. J. D., 2: 71 Wigglesworth, V. B., 2: 37; 4: 1 Willett, K. C., 8: 197 Williams, C. B., 2: 163 Wilson, E. O., 8: 345 Wilson, F., 9: 225 Wilson, T., 9: 245 Winteringham, F. P. W., 4: 303 Woolley, T. A., 6: 263 Worms, M., 6: 413 Wyatt, G. R., 6: 75

Y

Yates, W. E., 9: 285 Yokoyama, T., 8: 287

# INDEX OF CHAPTER TITLES VOLUMES 1-10

VOLU	MES 1-10	
ACARACIDES		
(see Insecticides)	. 9 . 7	
AGRICULTURAL ENTOMOLOGY		
Soil Insects and Their Control	J. H. Lilly	1: 203-22
Stored Product Entomology Effect of Pesticides on Balance of	E. A. Parkin	1: 223-40
Arthropod Populations	W. E. Ripper	1: 403-38
Cotton Insects and Their Control	w. z. rupper	1, 100-00
in the United States	J. C. Gaines	2: 319-38
Organic Phosphorus Insecticides	or or onlines	2, 010-00
for Control of Field Crop Insects	W. A. L. David	3: 377-400
Forage Insects and Their Control	G. G. Gyrisco	3: 421-48
Deciduous Fruit Insects and Their	E O AMERICA	
Control	M. M. Barnes	4: 343-62
Seed Treatment as a Method of		
Insect Control	W. H. Lange, Jr.,	4: 363-88
The Biological Background of		
Locust Control	D. L. Gunn	5: 279-300
Citrus Insects and Mites	L. R. Jeppson, G. E. Carman	5: 353-78
Sampling Crop Pests and Their Hosts The Integration of Chemical and	A. H. Strickland	6: 201-20
Biological Control of Arthropod Pests	R. van den Bosch, V. M. Stern	7: 367-86
Significant Developments in European		
Corn Borer Research	T. A. Brindley, F. F. Dicke	8: 155-76
Floricultural Entomology	J. A. Naegele, R. N. Jefferson	9: 319-40
Resistance of Plants to Insects	S. D. Beck	10: 207-32
Insect Pests of Crucifers and		***********
Their Control APICULTURE	L. Bonnemaison	10: 233-56
The "Language" and Orientation of the		
Honey Bee	K. von Frisch, M. Lindauer	1. 45 50
Some Recent Advances in Apicultural	K. Von Frisch, M. Lindauer	1: 45-58
Research	C. G. Butler	1: 281-98
Pollination of Alfalfa and Red Clover	G. E. Bohart	2: 355-80
Genetics and Breeding of the Honey Bee	W. C. Rothenbuhler	3: 161-80
The Use of Honey Bees in the	W. C. Itomonomeco	0, 101-00
Production of Crops	F. E. Todd, S. E. McGregor	5: 265-78
Some Recent Advances in Apicultural		0, 200 10
Research	G. F. Townsend, R. W. Shuel	7: 481-500
Anomalies and Diseases of the	W. St. Street St.	
Queen Honey Bee	W. Fyg	9: 207-24
APPLICATION OF INSECTICIDES		
Apparatus for Application of		
Insecticides	J. L. Brann, Jr.,	1: 241-60
Aerial Application of Insecticides	F. E. Weick, G. A. Roth	2: 297-318
Some Aspects of the Application of	The second secon	Alterial
Insecticides	R. J. Courshee	5: 327-52
Fumigation of Insects	A. B. P. Page, O. F. Lubatti	8: 239-64
Problems Relating to Application of		
Agricultural Chemicals and Resulting Drift Residues	N D Absence W W Water	0. 807 810
BEHAVIOR	N. B. Akesson, W. E. Yates	9: 285-318
Insect Migration	C. B. Williams	2: 163-80
Uses of Sounds by Insects	H. Frings, M. Frings	3: 87-106
Ethological Studies of Insect Behavior	G. P. Baerends	4: 207-34
Diurnal Rhythms	J. E. Harker	6: 131-46
Dispersal and Migration	F. Schneider	7: 223-42
Chemical Defenses of Arthropods	L. M. Roth, T. Eisner	7: 107-36
Control Systems of Orientation in Insects		7: 177-98
Mosquito Behavior in Relation		
to Disease Eradication		
Programmes	P. F. Mattingly R. Jander	7: 419-36
Insect Orientation	R. Jander	8: 95-114

BIOLOGICAL CONTROL		
Biological Control of Insect Pests	C. P. Clausen	3: 291-310
Biological Control of Weeds with Insects	C. B. Huffaker	4: 251-76
Microbial Control of Insect Pests	Y. Tanada	4: 277-302
Biological Control of Pest Insects	The second second second second	
in Europe	J. M. Franz	6: 183-200
The Integration of Chemical and	The state of the s	
Biological Control of Arthropod Pests	R. van den Bosch, V. M. Stern	7: 367-86
Trends in Applied Biological Control		
of Insects	B. P. Beirne	7: 387-400
Factors Affecting the Use of Microbial		
Pathogens in Insect Control	J. W. MacB. Cameron	8: 265-86
The Biological Control of Weeds	F. Wilson	9: 225-44
BIONOMICS	r. wilson	0, 220-11
(see also Ecology)		
Biology of Scarabaeidae	P. O. Ritcher	3: 311-34
Ecology of Cerambycidae	E. G. Linsley	4: 99-138
Biology of Aphids	J. S. Kennedy, H. L. G.	4, 00-100
Diology of Apilius	Stroyan	4: 139-60
The Biology of Barasitic Hymenoptons		4: 161-82
The Biology of Parasitic Hymenoptera	R. L. Doutt	
Evolution and Biology of the Termites	F. M. Weesner L. D. Christenson, R. Foote	5: 153-70
Biology of Fruit Flies	M. Sasa	5: 171-92 6: 221-44
Biology of Chiggers The Bionomics and Control of Culicoides		0: 221-44
and Leptoconops (Diptera, Ceratopogo-	n a w.w.	
nidae=Heleidae)	D. S. Kettle	7: 401-18
Ecology of Scolytidae	J. A. Rudinsky	7: 327-48
Ecology of Aquatic Insects	T. T. Macan	7: 261-88
Biology and Ecology of Predaceous		
Coccinellidae	K. S. Hagen	7: 289-326
Soil-Inhabiting Arthropoda	W. Kühnelt	8: 115-36
Biological Aspects of Some Phy-	The second secon	
tophagus Mites	H. B. Boudreaux	8: 137-54
Mutualism Between Ants and		
Honeydew-Producing Homoptera	M. J. Way	8: 307-44
The Social Biology of Ants	E. O. Wilson	8: 345-68
Bionomics of Collembola	K. Christiansen	9: 147-78
Comparative Bionomics in the Genus		
Musca	G. M. Sacca	9: 341-58
The Bionomics of Blow Flies	K. R. Norris	10:47-68
Bionomics of the Nearctic		
Pine-Feeding Deprionids	H. C. Coppel, D. M. Benjamin	10:69-96
ECOLOGY		
(see also Bionomics, Population Ecology		
and Behavior)		
Resistance of Plants to Insects	R. H. Painter	3: 267-91
Ecology of Cerambycidae	E. G. Linsley	4: 99-138
Bioclimatic Studies with Insects	P. S. Messenger	4: 183-206
Host Selection in Phytophagous Insects	A. J. Thorsteinson	5: 193-218
Darwin's Contributions to Entomology	J. E. Remington, C. L.	0, 100-110
Dat will b Colle toutions to Entomotogy	Remington	6: 1-12
Photoperiodism in Insects and Mites	J. de Wilde	7: 1-26
Microclimates and the Distribution of	J. GE WAGE	1. 1-20
Terrestrial Arthropods	J. L. Cloudsley-Thompson	7: 199-222
Dispersal and Migration	F. Schneider	7: 223-42
	r. Schneider	1: 223-42
Mutualism Between Ants and Honeydew-	W T Was	0. 907 44
Producing Homoptera	M. J. Way	8: 307-44
The Influence of Man on Insect Ecology	P. Dissess	0. 41 00
in Arid Zones	E. Rivnay	9: 41-62
Resistance of Plants to Insects	S. D. Beck	10: 207-32
Adaptations of Insects in the Arctic	J. A. Downes	10: 256-74
ERADICATION		
(see Quarantine)		
EVOLUTION		
(see Systematics) FOREST ENTOMOLOGY		
	S. A. Graham	1. 261 00
Ecology of Forest Insects	S. A. Granam	1: 261-80

Control of Forest Insects	R. E. Balch	3: 449-68
Ecology of Cerambycidae	E. G. Linsley	4: 99-138
Ecology of Scolytidae	J. A. Rudinsky	7: 327-48
Some New Aspects in Forest Entomology	H. Francke-Grosmann	8: 415-38
Recent Trends in Forest Entomology	R. W. Stark	10:303-24
GENETICS		
Cytogenetics and Systematic Entomology	M. J. D. White	2: 71-90
Genetics and Breeding of the Honey Bee	W. C. Rothenbuhler	3: 161-80
Cytogenetics of Insects	S. G. Smith	5: 69-84
Chromosomal Variation and Adaptation		
in Insects	A. B. da Cunha	5: 85-110
Entomological Aspects of Radiation as		
Related to Genetics and Physiology	D. S. Grosch	7: 81-106
Genetics of Sex Determination	W. E. Kerr	7: 157-76
Genetics of Mosquitoes	G. Davidson, F. Mason	8: 177-96
INSECTICIDES	at Davidson, 11 mason	0. 1 00
(see also Toxicology)		
The Chemistry of Insecticides	H. Martin	1: 149-66
Persisting Insecticide Residues in	II. Mas cui	1, 110-00
Plant Materials	F. A. Gunther, R. C. Blinn	1: 167-80
Repellents	V. G. Dethier	1: 181-202
	v. G. Deulier	1: 101-202
The Behaviour of Systemic Insecticides	C II Downath	9- 970 00
Applied to Plants	S. H. Bennett	2: 279-96
Biological Assay of Insecticide Residues	S. Nagasawa	4: 319-42
Pesticides in Relation to Public Health	W. J. Hayes, Jr.	5: 379-404
The Chemistry of Organic Insecticides	T. R. Fukuto	6: 313-32
Mode of Action of Carbamates	J. E. Casida	8: 39-58
Insect Chemosterilants	C. N. Smith, G. C.	
	LaBrecque, A. B. Borkovec	9: 269-84
INSECT VECTORS OF PLANT PATHOGENS		
Insect Transmission of Plant Viruses	F. F. Smith, P. Brierley	1: 299-322
Insecticidal Control of the Spread of		
Plant Viruses	L. Broadbent	2: 339-54
Transmission of Plant Viruses by		
Arthropods	K. M. Smith	3: 469-82
Ecological Aspects of Plant Virus		
Transmissions	W. Carter	6: 347-70
Arthropod Transmission of Plant		
Viruses	K. Maramorosch	8: 369-414
MEDICAL AND VETERINARY ENTOMOLOG	Y	
Nonbiting Flies and Disease	D. R. Lindsay, H. I. Scudder	1: 323-46
Veterinary and Medical Acarology	H. S. Fuller	1: 347-66
Recent Advances in Veterinary Entom-		
ology	A. W. Lindquist, E. F. Knipling	2: 181-202
Transmission of Disease Agents by	and the management, and a company	101 101
Phlebotomine Sand Flies	S. Adler, O. Theodor	2: 203-26
Insecticides for Control of Adult Diptera	R. W. Fay, J. W. Kilpatrick	3: 401-20
Fleas and Disease	W. L. Jellison	4: 389-414
Insects and Epidemiology of Malaria	P. F. Russell	4: 415-34
Northern Biting Flies	B. Hocking	5: 135-52
	B. Hocking	9: 139-32
Biological Relationships Between Lice	m m	
(Anoplura) and Microbial Agents	F. Weyer	5: 405-20
Biology of Chiggers	M. Sasa	6: 221-44
Mechanism of Transmission of		
Viruses by Mosquitoes	R. W. Chamberlain, W. D. Sudia	6: 371-90
Arthropod Vectors as Reservoirs of		
Microbial Disease Agents	C. B. Philip, W. Burgdorfer	6: 391-412
Transmission of Filarioid Nema-		
todes	F. Hawking, M. Worms	6: 413-32
The Bionomics and Control of		
Culicoides and Leptoconops		
(Diptera, Ceratopogonidae=Heleidae)	D. S. Kettle	7: 401-18
Mosquito Behaviour in Relation to		.,
Disease Eradication Programmes	P. F. Mattingly	7: 419-36
Insect Toxins and Venoms	R. L. Beard	8: 1-18
Trypanosomiasis and the Tsetse Fly		J. 1-10
Problem in Africa	K. C. Willett	8: 197-214
		0, 101-214

Development of Systemic Insecti-		
cides for Pests of Animals in the		
United States	R. C. Bushland, R. D.	
	Radeleff, R. O. Drummond	8: 215-38
Epidemiology of Filariasis Due		
to Wuchereria bancrofti and		
Brugia malayi	J. F. B. Edeson, T. Wilson	9: 245-68
Comparative Bionomics in the		
Genus Musca	G. M. Sacca	9: 341-58
Development of Animal Viruses	- ¥.//.	10.1.01
and Rickettsia in Ticks and Mites	J. Řeháček	10:1-24
Ecology of Mosquitoes in Relation to		
Arboviruses	W. C. Reeves	10: 25-46
MORPHOLOGY		
The Comparative Morphology of the		0
Insect Head	E. M. DuPorte	2: 55-70
Ovarian Structure and Vitellogenesis		0 400 00
in Insects	P. F. Bonhag	3: 137-60
Insect Blood Cells	V. B. Wigglesworth	4: 1-16
Insect Micromorphology	G. A. Edwards	5; 17-34
The Analysis of Insect Embryo-		
genesis	S. J. Counce	6: 295-312
The Comparative Anatomy of the		
Insect Nervous System	J. B. Schmitt	7: 137-56
Some Evolutionary Aspects of the		
Insect Thorax	R. Matsuda	8: 59-76
Insect Antennae	D. Schneider	9: 103-22
Photoreception by Retinal Structures	P. Ruck	9: 83-102
NOMENCLATURE		
The Stability of Scientific Names	R. L. Usinger	1: 59-70
NUTRITION		
Insect Nutrition	H. Lipke, G. Fraenkel	1: 17-44
Nutritional Requirements of		
Phytophagous Insects	W. G. Friend	3: 57-74
Recent Advances in Silkworm		
Nutrition	J. M. Legay	3: 75-86
Insect Nutrition	H. L. House	6: 13-26
Nutritional Factors in Insect Resis-		
tance to Chemicals	H. T. Gordon	6: 27-54
Aphid Feeding and Nutrition	J. L. Auclair	8: 439-90
PALEOENTOMOLOGY		
Paleoentomology	O. Martynova	6: 285-94
PATHOLOGY		
Anomalies and Diseases of the		
Queen Honey Bee	W. Fyg	9: 207-24
Pathophysiology in the Insect	M. E. Martignoni	9: 179-206
Entomophilic Nematodes	H. E. Welch	10: 275-302
PHYSIOLOGY	7. 7	31.71.42
The Physiology and Biochemistry of		
Diapause	A. D. Lees	1: 1-16
Digestion in Insects	D. F. Waterhouse	2: 1-18
Some Aspects of Intermediary Metab-		
olism of Carbohydrates in Insects	M. Rockstein	2: 19-36
The Physiology of Insect Cuticle	V. B. Wigglesworth	2: 37-54
The Nervous System	K. D. Roeder	3: 1-18
Chemoreception in Arthropods	E. S. Hodgson	3: 19-36
Internal Symbiosis in Insects	A. G. Richards, M. A.	3, 18-30
and har by hibiosts in hisects	Brooks	3: 37-56
Culture of Insect Tissues		4: 17-38
Pheromones (Ectohormones) in Insects	M. F. Day, T. D. C. Grace P. Karlson, A. Butenandt	4: 39-58
Insect Pigments	R. I. T. Cromartie	4: 59-56
	R. I. T. Cromartie	4: 08-10
Insect Flight Muscles and Their	F C Posttiar	5. 1. 10
Basic Physiology	E. G. Boettiger	5: 1-16
Neurosecretion in Insects	W. G. Van der Kloot	5: 35-52
The Physiology of Excretion in the	D. Conto	
Insect Principles of Insect Cold-Hardiness	R. Craig R. W. Salt	5: 53-68 6: 55-74
residues of misect Cold-nardiness	A. W. Datt	0: 00-14

The Biochemistry of Insect Hemolymph The Role of Mitochondria in Respiratory	G. R. Wyatt	6: 75-102
Metabolism of Flight Muscle	B. Sacktor	6: 103-30
Photoperiodism in Insects and Mites	J. de Wilde	7: 1-26
Some Physical Aspects of Insect Respiration	J. Buck	7: 27-56
Metabolic Aspects of Insect	J. Buck	1. 21-30
Diapause	W. R. Harvey	7: 57-80
Entomological Aspects of Radiation as Related to Genetics and Physiology	D. S. Grosch	7: 81-106
Chemical Defenses of Arthropods	L. M. Roth, T. Eisner	7: 107-36
Control Systems of Orientation in Insects	H. Mittelstaedt	7: 177-98
Insect Toxins and Venoms	R. L. Beard	8: 1-18
Autointoxication and Some Stress	The second secon	
Phenomena	J. Sternburg	8: 19-38
Insect Orientation	R. Jander	8: 95-114
Water Regulation in Insects	L. B. Barton-Browne	9: 63-82
Pathophysiology in the Insect	M. E. Martignoni	9: 179-206
Lipids and Their Metabolism in Insects The Mechanism and Control of	A. R. Gilby	10: 141-60
Yolk Formation	W. H. Telfer	10:160-84
Some Comparative Aspects of the Metabolism of Carbohydrates in		-0,-00
Insects	W. Chefurka	10:345-82
POLLINATION	W. Olicias na	10,010-02
(see Apiculture)		
POPULATION ECOLOGY		
The Fundamental Theory of Natural		
and Biological Control	W. R. Thompson	1: 379-402
Dynamics of Insect Populations	M. E. Solomon	2: 121-42
The Synoptic Approach to Studies of	m	
Insects and Climate	W. G. Wellington	2: 143-62
Dynamics of Insect Populations Experimental Host-Parasite	A. J. Nicholson	3: 107-36
Populations	T. Burnett	4: 235-50
Some Recent Contributions to the	1. Burnett	4. 200-00
Study of the Distribution and		
Abundance of Insects	H. G. Andrewartha, L. C. Birch	5: 219-42
Sampling Insect Populations	R. F. Morris	5: 243-64
The Theoretical and Practical Study		
of Natural Insect Populations	O. W. Richards	6: 147-62
Principles of Insect Predation	C. S. Holling	6: 163-82
Use of Mathematics in Population	W D D West	
Ecology Intraspecific Competition and the	K. E. F. Watt	7: 243-60
Regulation of Insect Numbers	H. Klomp	9: 17-40
QUARANTINE	iii iiiomp	0. 21-40
Modern Quarantine Problems	A. F. Camp	1: 367-78
Insect Eradication Programs	W. L. Popham, D. G. Hall	3: 335-54
RESISTANCE TO CHEMICALS		
Arthropod Resistance to Chemicals Genetics of Insect Resistance to Chemi-	W. M. Hoskins, H. T. Gordon	1: 89-122
cals	J. F. Crow	2: 227-46
Mechanisms of Resistance Against		
Insecticides	A. W. A. Brown	5: 301-26
Nutritional Factors in Insect Resistance to Chemicals	H. T. Gordon	6: 27-54
Detoxication Mechanisms		
SAMPLING INSECT POPULATIONS	J. N. Smith	7: 465-80
Sampling Insect Populations	R. F. Morris	5: 243-64
Sampling Crop Pests and Their		
Hosts	A. H. Strickland	6: 201-20
Ecological Aspects of Plant Virus		
Transmissions SERICULTURE	W. Carter	6: 347-70
Recent Advances in Silkworm Nutrition	J. M. Legay	3: 75-86
THE PARTY OF THE P	wegay	0. 10-00

# INDEX OF CHAPTER TITLES

Sericulture

SOCIAL INSECTS

SYSTEMATICS

in Insects

Mosquitoes

Related Species

in Lepidoptera

of Entomology

Plecoptera

Compounds

Phenomena

Resistance

Biochemical Genetics of Insecticide

Groups

TOXICOLOGY

**Evolution of Insects** 

T. Yokovama 8: 287-306 Caste Determination in Social Insects M. V. Brian 2: 107-20 Evolution and Biology of Termites The Social Biology of Ants F. M. Weesner E. O. Wilson 5: 153-70 8: 345-68 Some Aspects of Geographic Variation T. H. Hubbell 1:71-88 The Taxonomic Significance of the Characters of Immature Insects F. I. van Emden 2: 91-106 The Phylogeny of the Panorpoid Orders H. E. Hinton 3: 181-206 Zoogeography of Insects J. L. Gressitt 3: 207-30 Hybridization and Speciation in L. E. Rozeboom, J. B. Kitzmiller 3: 231-48 The Feeding Habits of Biting Flies and Their Significance in Classification J. A. Downes 3: 249-66 Taxonomic Problems with Closely W. J. Brown 4: 77-98 R. A. Crowson J. E. Remington, C. L. The Phylogeny of Coleoptera 5: 111-34 Darwin's Contributions to Entomology Remington 6: 1-12 The Phenomenon of Industrial Melanism H. B. D. Kettlewell T. A. Woolley 6: 245-62 A Review of the Phylogeny of Mites 6: 263-84 Significance of Parthenogenesis in the 7: 349-66 E. Suomalainen The Phylogeny of the Homoptera J. W. Evans 8: 77-94 Evolution, Classification, and Host Relationships of Siphonaptera G. P. Holland 9: 123-46 The Role of Linnaeus in the Advancement R. L. Usinger 9: 1-16 Phylogenetic Systematics W. Hennig 10:97-116 Phylogeny and Zoogeography of the J. Illies 10:117-40 Zoogeography of Insects and Allied E. Munroe 10:325-44 The Mode of Action of Insecticides C. W. Kearns 1: 123-48 The Mode of Action of Insecticides Exclusive of Organic Phosphorus P. A. Dahm 2: 247-60 Chemistry and Mode of Action of Organophosphorus Insecticides E. Y. Spencer, R. D. O'Brien 2: 261-78 The Chemistry and Action of Acaricides On the Mode of Action of Insecticides R. B. March F. P. W. Winteringham, 3: 355-76 S. E. Lewis 4: 303-18 Mode of Action of Insecticides C. C. Roan, T. L. Hopkins W. M. Hoskins, R. Craig 6: 333-46 7: 437-64 Uses of Bioassay in Entomology Detoxication Mechanisms J. N. Smith 7: 465-80 **Autointoxication and Some Stress** J. Sternburg 8: 19-38

F. J. Oppenoorth

425

10:185-206